Digital Multimeter

GDM-8200A Series

USER MANUAL

GW INSTEK PART NO. 82DM-8255A3A1

ISO-9001 CERTIFIED MANUFACTURER

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SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

This chapter contains important safety instructions that you must follow when operating the GDM-8200A series and when keeping them in storage. Read the following before any operation to insure your safety and to keep the best condition for the GDM-8200A series.

Safety Symbols

These safety symbols may appear in this manual or on the GDM-8200A series.

WARNING	Warning: Identifies conditions or practices that could result in injury or loss of life.
CAUTION	Caution: Identifies conditions or practices that could result in damage to the GDM-8200A series or to other properties.
	DANGER High Voltage
	Attention Refer to the Manual
	Protective Conductor Terminal
	Earth (ground) Terminal

Safety Guidelines

General Guideline

CAUTION

- Make sure that the voltage input level does not exceed DC1000V/AC750V.
- Make sure the current input level does not exceed 10A.
- Do not place any heavy object on the GDM-8200A series.
- Avoid severe impacts or rough handling that leads to damaging the GDM-8200A series.
- Do not discharge static electricity to the GDM-8200A series.
- Use only mating connectors, not bare wires, for the terminals.
- Do not block or obstruct the cooling fan vent opening.
- Do not perform measurement at the source of low-voltage installation or at building installations (Note below).
- Do not disassemble the GDM-8200A series unless you are qualified as service personnel.

(Note) EN 61010-1:2001 specifies the measurement categories and their requirements as follows. The GDM-8200A series fall under category I or II.

- Measurement category IV is for measurement performed at the source of low-voltage installation.
- Measurement category III is for measurement performed in the building installation.
- Measurement category II is for measurement performed on the circuits directly connected to the low voltage installation.
- Measurement category I is for measurements performed on circuits not directly connected to Mains.

Power Supply

WARNING

- AC Input voltage: 100–240 V AC, 50–60Hz
- The power supply voltage should not fluctuate more than 10%.
- Connect the protective grounding conductor of the AC power cord to an earth ground, to avoid electrical shock.

Fuse WARNING	• Fuse type: T3.15A/ 250V • Make sure the correct type of fuse is installed before power up. • To ensure fire protection, replace the fuse only with the specified type and rating. • Disconnect the power cord before fuse replacement. • Make sure the cause of fuse blowout is fixed before fuse replacement.
Cleaning the GDM-8200A series	• Disconnect the power cord before cleaning. • Use a soft cloth dampened in a solution of mild detergent and water. Do not spray any liquid into the GDM-8200A series. • Do not use chemical or cleaner containing harsh material such as benzene, toluene, xylene, and acetone.
Operation Environment	• Location: Indoor, no direct sunlight, dust free, almost non-conductive pollution (Note below) • Relative Humidity: < 75% • Altitude: < 2000m • Temperature: 0°C to 40°C (operation), 18°C to 28°C (full accuracy) (Note) EN 61010-1:2001 specifies the pollution degrees and their requirements as follows. the GDM-8200A series falls under degree 2. Pollution refers to "addition of foreign matter, solid, liquid, or gaseous (ionized gases), that may produce a reduction of dielectric strength or surface resistivity". • Pollution degree 1: No pollution or only dry, non-conductive pollution occurs. The pollution has no influence. • Pollution degree 2: Normally only non-conductive pollution occurs. Occasionally, however, a temporary conductivity caused by condensation must be expected. • Pollution degree 3: Conductive pollution occurs, or dry, non-conductive pollution occurs which becomes conductive due to condensation which is expected. In such conditions, equipment is normally protected against exposure to direct sunlight, precipitation, and full wind pressure, but neither temperature nor humidity is controlled.
Storage Environment	• Location: Indoor • Relative Humidity: < 75% (0~35°C), <50% (35~50°C) • Temperature: −10°C to 70°C

Power cord for the United Kingdom

When using the GDM-8200A series in the United Kingdom, make sure the power cord meets the following safety instructions.

NOTE: This lead / appliance must only be wired by competent persons

WARNING: THIS APPLIANCE MUST BE EARTHED

IMPORTANT: The wires in this lead are coloured in accordance with the following code:

Green/ Yellow:	Earth
Blue:	Neutral
Brown:	Live (Phase)

As the colours of the wires in main leads may not correspond with the colours marking identified in your plug/appliance, proceed as follows:

The wire which is coloured Green & Yellow must be connected to the Earth terminal marked with the letter E or by the earth symbol ⏚ or coloured Green or Green & Yellow.

The wire which is coloured Blue must be connected to the terminal which is marked with the letter N or coloured Blue or Black.

The wire which is coloured Brown must be connected to the terminal marked with the letter L or P or coloured Brown or Red.

If in doubt, consult the instructions provided with the equipment or contact the supplier.

This cable/appliance should be protected by a suitably rated and approved HBC mains fuse: refer to the rating information on the equipment and/or user instructions for details. As a guide, cable of 0.75mm2 should be protected by a 3A or 5A fuse. Larger conductors would normally require 13A types, depending on the connection method used.

Any moulded mains connector that requires removal /replacement must be destroyed by removal of any fuse & fuse carrier and disposed of immediately, as a plug with bared wires is hazardous if a engaged in live socket. Any re-wiring must be carried out in accordance with the information detailed on this label.

GETTING STARTED

This chapter describes the GDM-8200A series in a nutshell, including its main features, package contents, and front / rear / display panel introduction. After going through the overview, follow the Power-up sequence and Functionality check section to properly setup the GDM-8200A series.

Please note the information in this manual was correct at the time of printing. However as GWInstek continues to improve its products, changes can occur at any time without notice. Please see the GWInstek website for the latest information and content.

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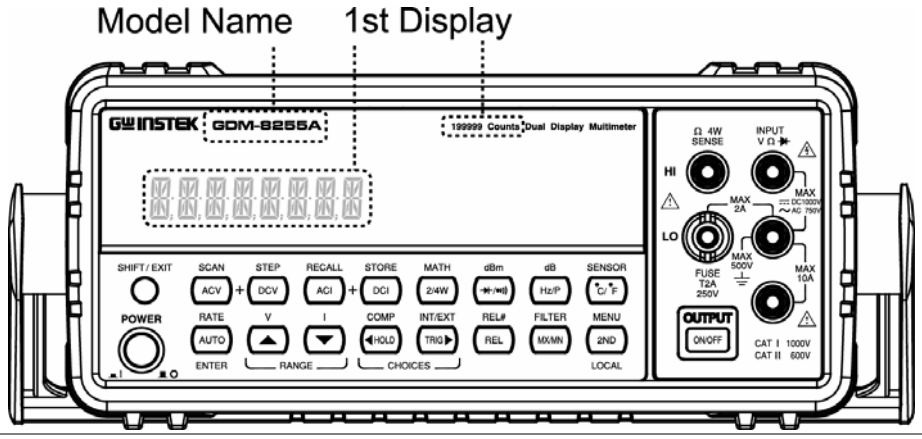
GDM-8200A Series Lineup

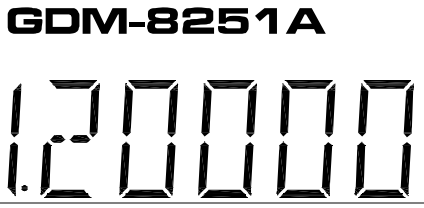
The GDM-8200A series consists of two models: GDM-8251A and GDM-8255A.

Appearance Both two models are identical except for the model name and the meter count of the 1st display.



Models

GDM-8251A 1st display meter: 120,000 counts



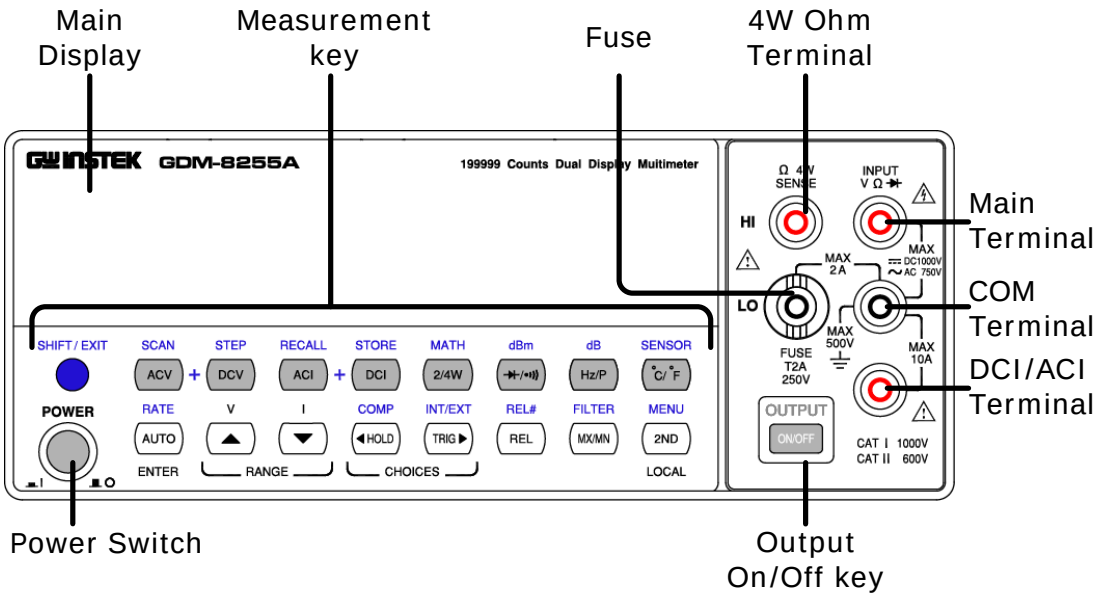
GDM-8255A 1st display meter: 199,999 counts

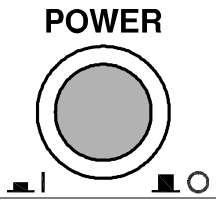
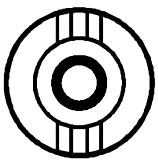
GDM-8200A Series Characteristics

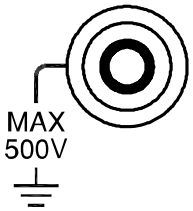
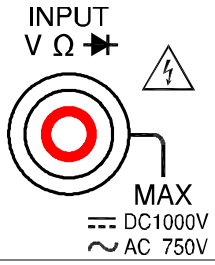
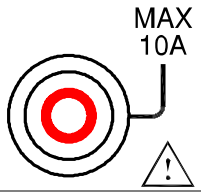
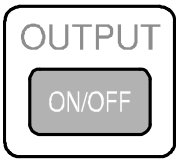
The GDM-8200A series are portable, dual-display digital multimeters suitable for wide range of applications, such as production testing, research, and field verification.

Performance	• High DCV accuracy: 0.012% • High current range: 10A • High Voltage range: 1000V • High ACV frequency response: 100kHz
Features	• 120000 meter count (GDM-8251A) • 199999 meter count (GDM-8255A) • Multi functions: ACV, DCV, ACI, DCI, 2W/4W R, Hz, Continuity, Diode test, MAX/MIN, REL, dBm, HOLD, AutoHold, Compare. • Manual or Auto ranging • AC true RMS or AC + DC true RMS
Interface	• Voltage/Resistance/Diode/Temperature input • Current input • 4W sense input • USB device/RS232 for remote control • 9-pin digital I/O • 16 channel scanner x2 (optional)
Optional Items	• 16 channel scanner x 2

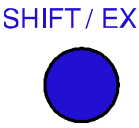
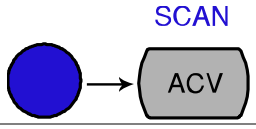
Front Panel Overview

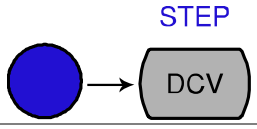
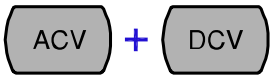
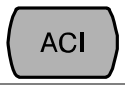
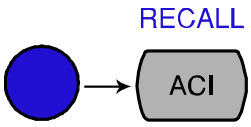
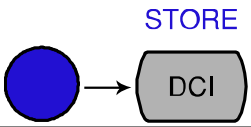
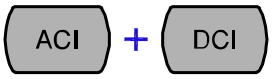
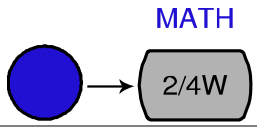
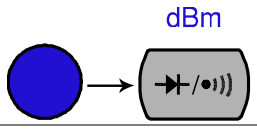
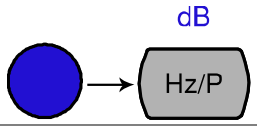


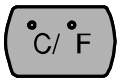
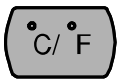
Power Switch		Turns On or Off the main power. For power up sequence, see page20.
Main Display		Shows measurement results and parameters. For display configuration details, see page64 (light setting).
Input fuse / 4W Ω sense LO terminal		As a fuse, protects the instrument from over-current. Rating: T2A, 250V. For fuse replacement procedure, see page112. As a sense terminal, accepts 4W Ω measurement LO connection. Also accepts current input less than 2A. For details, see page30.
4W Ω Sense HI Terminal		Accepts HI sense line in 4W resistance measurement. For details, see page30.

COM Terminal		Accepts ground (COM) line in all measurements except the sense line in 4W Resistance (page30).
Voltage/ 2W Ω / ⊣◀ (Diode) Terminal		Accepts input in all measurements except for DC/AC Current and 4W Resistance sense line.
Current Terminal		Accepts DC/AC Current input. For DCI/ACI details, see page28.
Output On/Off key		Turns the display on or off. When the display is turned off, all panel keys except the Output On/Off key become disabled. The Output On/Off key is On by default.

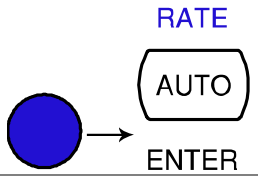
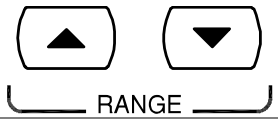
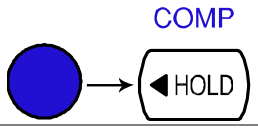
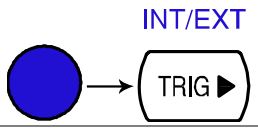
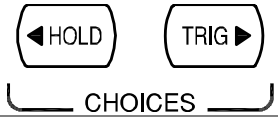
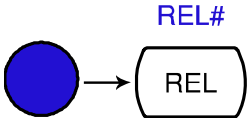
Measurement keys (Upper row)

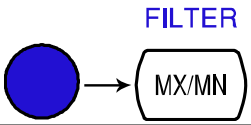
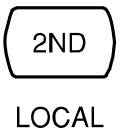
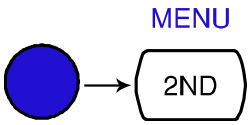
SHIFT/EXIT		As the Shift key, selects the second functionality assigned to each front panel key. When pressed, the SHIFT indicator appears in the display. As the Exit key, gets out of the parameter configuration mode and goes back to the measurement result display mode.
ACV		Measures AC Voltage (page24).
SHIFT → ACV (SCAN)		Starts the optional scan measurement (page79).
DCV		Measures DC Voltage (page24).

SHIFT → DCV (STEP)		Starts the step measurement (page79) using the optional scanner.
ACV + DCV		When the ACV key and the DCV key are pressed together, they measure AC+DC Voltage (page24).
ACI		Measures AC Current (page28).
SHIFT → ACI (RECALL)		Recalls a normal measurement result (page68) or a scan measurement result (page87).
DCI		Measures DC Current (page28).
SHIFT → DCI (STORE)		Stores a measurement result (page67).
ACI + DCI		When the ACI key and the DCI key are pressed together, they measure AC+DC Current (page28).
2/4W (Resistance)		Measures 2-wire or 4-wire Resistance (page30).
SHIFT → 2/4W (MATH)		Enters the Math measurement mode (page52).
⊣/•)) (Diode/ Continuity)		Tests Diode (page32) or Continuity (page33).
SHIFT → ⊣/•)) (dBm)		Measures dBm (page43).
Hz/P (Frequency/ Period)		Measures Frequency or Period (page36).
SHIFT + Hz/P (dB)		Measures dB (page44).

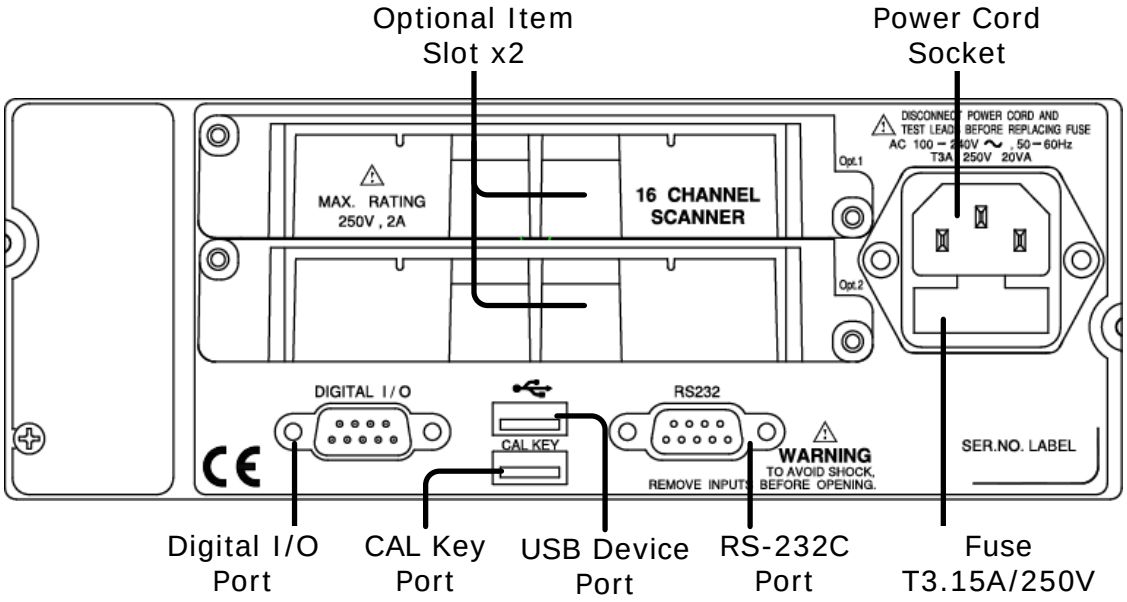
°C/°F (Temperature)		Measures Temperature (page37).
SHIFT + °C/°F (SENSOR)	SENSOR 	Selects the type of thermocouple used in the Temperature measurement (page38).

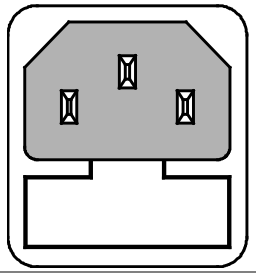
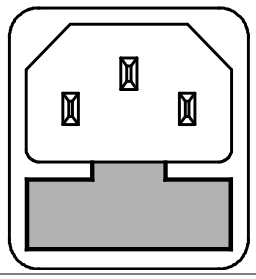
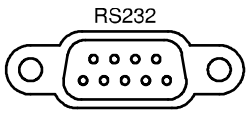
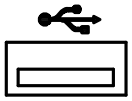
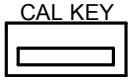
Measurement keys (Lower row)

AUTO/ENTER		As the AUTO key, selects the measurement range automatically. As the ENTER key, confirms the entered value.
SHIFT → AUTO (RATE)		Selects the measurement update rate: Slow, Medium, or Fast (page22).
Up/Down		Selects the parameter in various occasions: higher (▲) or lower (▼).
HOLD		Activates the Hold function (page48).
SHIFT → HOLD (COMPare)		Activates the Compare measurement (page49).
TRIG (Trigger)		Triggers sample acquisition manually (page59).
SHIFT → TRIG (Int/Ext Trigger)		Selects the Internal or the External trigger source (page59).
Left/Right		Selects the parameter in various occasions: left (◀) or right (▶).
REL		Measures the Relative value (page46).
SHIFT → REL (RELative base)		Manually sets the reference value for the Relative value measurement (page46).

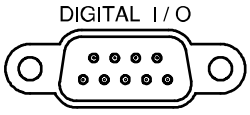
MX/MN (MAX/ MIN)		Measures the Maximum or the Minimum value (page45).
SHIFT → MX/MN (FILTER)		Selects the digital filter type for the signal sampling (page62).
2ND (Display) / LOCAL		As the 2nd key, selects the measurement item on the 2nd display (page55). Pressing and holding for more than 1 second turns off the 2nd display. As the Local key, releases the remote control and goes back to the local panel operation (page95).
SHIFT → 2ND (Menu)		Enters the configuration mode. Configures or displays the following items: Display (page57), Beep (page35), Continuity threshold (page34), Scanner (page79), Digital I/O (page89), and System information (page109).

Rear Panel Overview



Power Cord Socket		Accepts the power cord. AC 100–240V, 50–60Hz. For power on sequence, see page20.
Fuse Socket		Holds the main fuse: T3.15A 250V, 20VA. For fuse replacement details, see page111.
RS-232C port		Accepts an RS-232C cable for remote control; DB-9 male connector. For remote control details, see page96.
USB device port		Accepts a USB device cable for remote control; Type A, female connector. For remote control details, see page95.
CAL key port		Reserved for internal uses as in firmware update and calibration.

Digital I/O port



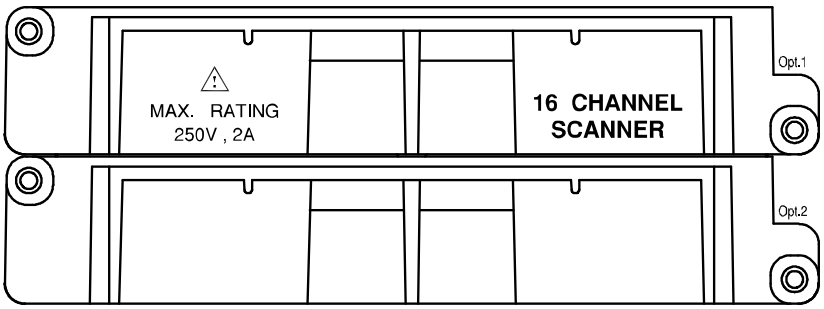
Accepts a digital I/O cable for the Hi/Lo limit test; DB-9 pin, female connector.

For digital I/O details, see page90.

Optional slot x2

Accepts up to two optional scanner modules. 16 channels are available per scanner. When two modules are used, maximum 32 channels are available.

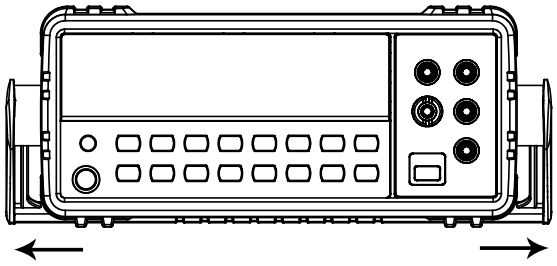
For scanner details, see page71.



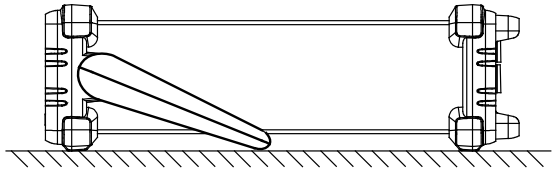
Set Up

Tilt Stand

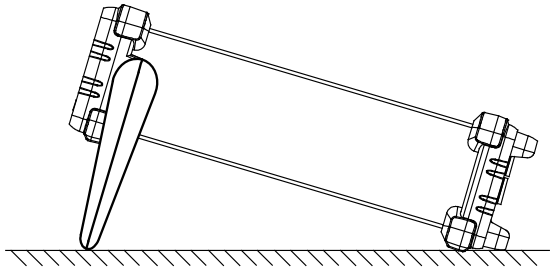
Tilt stand steps



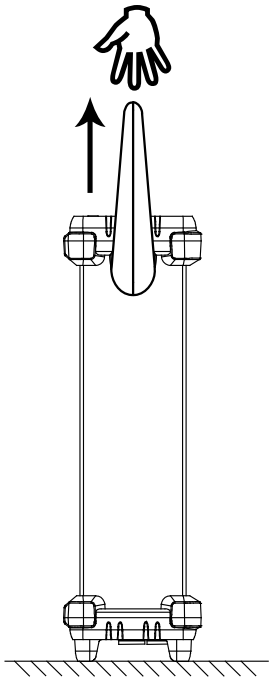
Pull out the handle sideways and rotate it.



Place the unit horizontally,



Or in the tilt stand position.

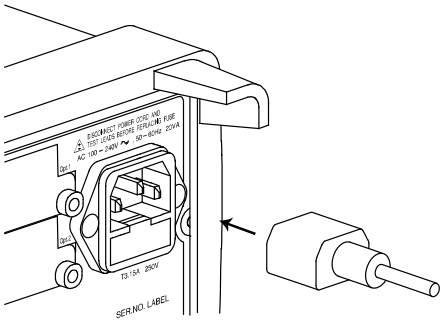


Place the handle vertically for hand carry.

Power Up

Power up steps

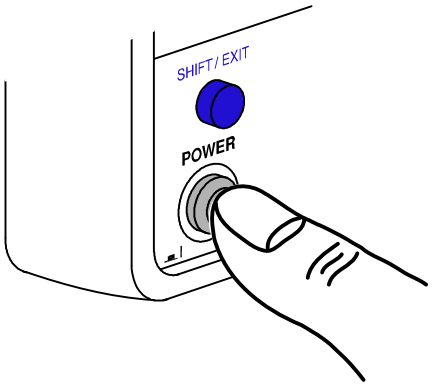
1. Connect the power cord to the AC Voltage input.



Note

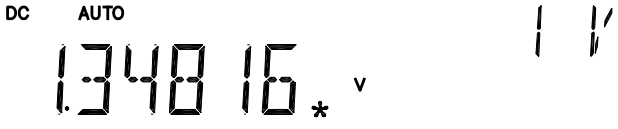
Make sure the ground connector of the power cord is connected to a safety ground. This will affect the measurement accuracy.

2. Push and turn On the main power switch on the front panel.

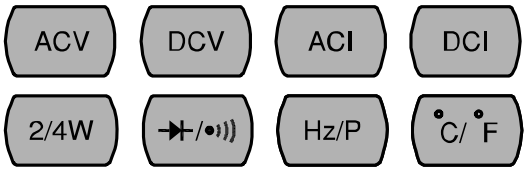


3. The display shows the model name and the version for a few seconds.
   Example: GDM-8255A, V2.00

4. Then the default setting appears.
   Example: DCV, Auto, 1V range



BASIC MEASUREMENT



Overview	Basic Measurement Overview	22
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Voltage	AC/DC/AC+DC Voltage Measurement	24
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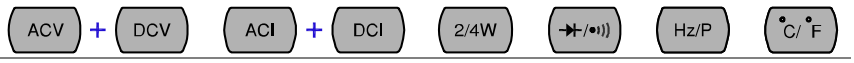
	Select thermocouple type	38
	Set reference junction temperature	39

Basic Measurement Overview

Background

Basic measurement refers to the eight types of measurements assigned to the upper row keys on the front panel.



Measurement type

ACV	AC Voltage
DCV	DC Voltage
ACV+DCV	AC+DC Voltage
ACI	AC Current
DCI	DC Current
ACI+DCI	AC+DC Current
2/4W	2-wire and 4-wire Resistance
→+ •))	Diode/Continuity
Hz/P	Frequency/Period
°C/°F	Celsius/Fahrenheit Temperature

Advanced measurement

Advanced measurement (page40) mainly refers to the operation using the result obtained from one or more of the basic measurement.

Common attribute: refresh rate

Background

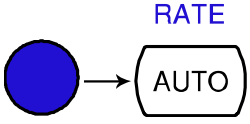
Refresh rate defines how frequently the GDM-8200A series captures and updates the measurement data. Faster refresh rate yields lower accuracy and resolution. Slower refresh rate yields higher accuracy and resolution. Consider these trade-offs when selecting the refresh rate.

Range

S	5 ½ digits
M	4 ½ digits
F	3 ½ digits

Selection step

1. Press the Shift key followed by the AUTO (RATE) key. The refresh rate switches to the next.

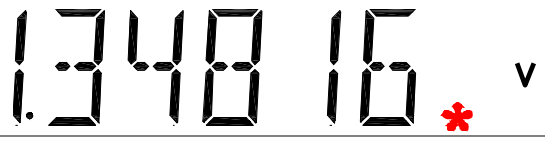


2. The refresh rate indicator shows the current status. S→M→F→S

Common attribute: reading indicator

Background

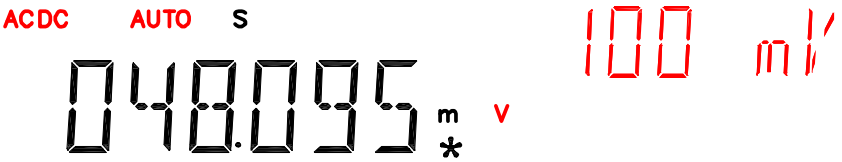
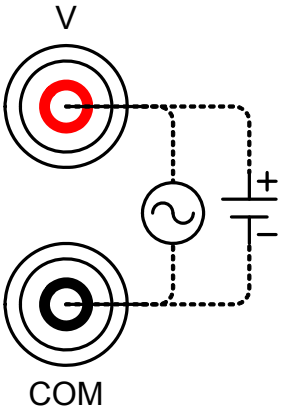
The reading indicator ✱ next to the 1st display flashes according to the refresh rate setting.



Common attribute: manual/automatic triggering

Automatic triggering (default)	The GDM-8200A series triggers according to the refresh rate. See the previous page for refresh rate setting details.	
Manual triggering	Press the TRIG key to trigger measurement manually.	TRIG ▶

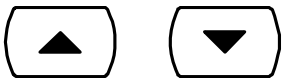
AC/DC/AC+DC Voltage Measurement

Voltage type	AC	0 ~ 750V
	DC	0 ~ 1000V
	AC+DC	0 ~ 1000V
		$\sqrt{}$ (AC = true RMS)
1. Activate ACV/ DCV	Press the ACV (AC Voltage) key or DCV (DC Voltage) key.	ACV or DCV
	For AC+DC Voltage, press the ACV key and the DCV key together.	ACV + DCV
2. ACV/DCV mode display appears		
	AC(DC) + V	Indicates AC, DC, AC+DC Voltage
	AUTO	Indicates Automatic range selection
	100mV	2nd display shows the voltage range
3. Connect the test lead and measure	Connect the test lead between the V and the COM port. The display updates the reading.	

*AC+DC= AC^2+

Note	When measuring in1000V (maximum) range immediately followed by 100mV (minimum) range, an error might occur due to extreme range switching. In such case, take at least one minute in between as an interval.

Select Voltage range

Auto range	To turn the automatic range selection On/Off, press the AUTO key.
Manual range	Press the Up or the Down key to select the range. AUTO indicator turns Off automatically. If the appropriate range is unknown, select the highest range. 

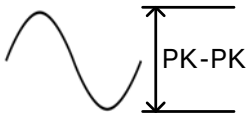
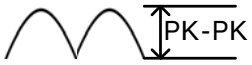
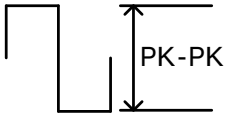
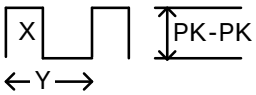
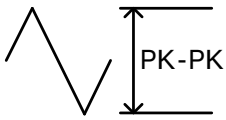
Selection list

Range	Resolution / Full scale @ slow rate		
	Resolution	Full scale (GDM-8251A)	Full scale (GDM-8255A)
100mV	1μV	120.000mV	199.999mV
1V	10μV	1.20000V	1.99999V
10V	100μV	12.0000V	19.9999V
100V	1mV	120.000V	199.999V
750V (AC)	10mV	750.00V	750.00V
1000V (DC, AC+DC)	10mV	1000.0V	1000.0V

Note: For more detailed parameters, see the specifications at page113.

Voltage conversion table

This table shows the relationship between AC, DC, and AC+DC reading in various waveforms.

Waveform	Peak to Peak	AC (True RMS)	DC	AC + DC (True RMS)
Sine 	2.828	1.000	0.000	1.000
Rectified Sine (full wave) 	1.414	0.435	0.900	1.000
Rectified Sine (half wave)	2.000	0.771	0.636	1.000
Square 	2.000	1.000	0.000	1.000
Rectified Square	1.414	0.707	0.707	1.000
Rectangular Pulse 	2.000	2K $K=\sqrt{(D-D^{2})}$ D=X/Y	2D D=X/Y	$2\sqrt{D}$ D=X/Y
Triangle Sawtooth 	3.464	1.000	0.000	1.000

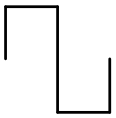
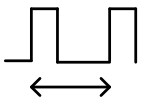
Crest factor table

Background

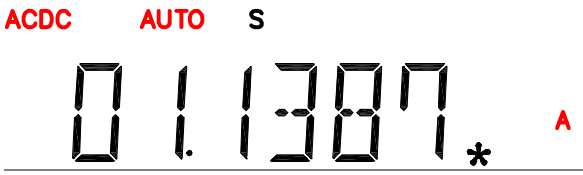
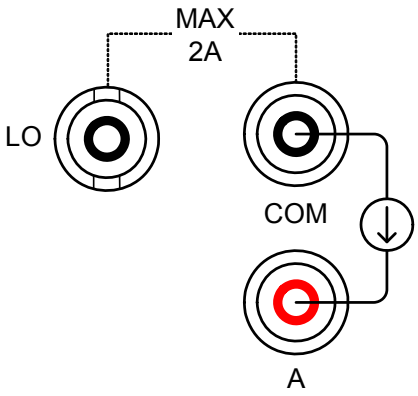
Crest factor is the ratio of the peak signal amplitude to the RMS value of the signal. It determines the accuracy of AC measurement.

If the crest factor is less than 3.0, voltage measurement will not result in error due to dynamic range limitations at full scale.

If the crest factor is more than 3.0, it usually indicates abnormal waveform as seen from the below table.

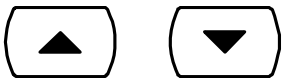
Waveform	Shape	Crest factor
Square wave		1.0
Sine wave		1.414
Triangle sawtooth		1.732
Mixed frequencies		1.414 ~ 2.0
SCR output 100% ~ 10%		1.414 ~ 3.0
White noise		3.0 ~ 4.0
AC Coupled pulse train		3.0
Spike		>9.0

AC/DC/AC+DC Current Measurement

Current type	AC	0 ~ 10A
	DC	0 ~ 10A
	AC+DC	0 ~ 10A $\sqrt{\quad}$ (AC = true RMS)
1. Activate ACV/ DCV	Press the ACI (AC Current) key or the DCI (DC Current) key.	ACI or DCI
	For AC+DC Current, press the ACI key and the DCI key together.	ACI + DCI
2. ACI/DCI mode display appears		
	AC(DC) + A	Indicates AC, DC, AC+DC Current (Note: AC = true RMS)
	AUTO	Indicates Automatic range selection
	10A	2nd display shows the Current range
3. Connect the test lead and measure	Connect the test lead between the A and COM port or LO to COM port, depending on the current. For current ≤ 2A use the LO port; For current up to 10A use the A port. The display updates the reading.	

*AC+DC= AC^2+

Select Current range

Auto range	To turn the automatic range selection On/Off, press the AUTO key.
Manual range	Press the Up or the Down key to select the range. AUTO indicator turns Off automatically. If the appropriate range is unknown, select the highest range. 

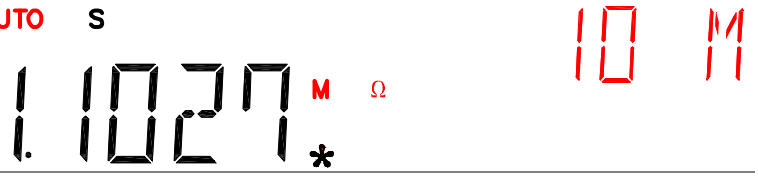
Selection list

Range	Resolution / Full scale @ slow rate		
	Resolution	Full scale (GDM-8251A)	Full scale (GDM-8255A)
10mA	0.1μA	12.0000mA	19.9999mA
100mA	1μA	120.000mA	199.999mA
1A	100μA	1.2000A	1.9999A
10A	100μA	10.0000A	10.0000A

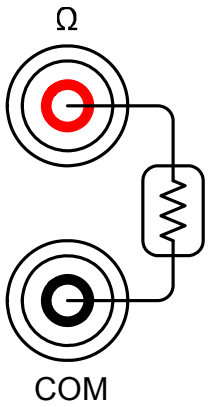
Note

*10A range is not available for AC+DC Current.
For more detailed range, see the specifications at page115.

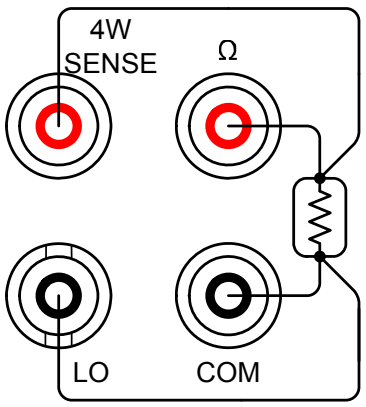
2W/4W Resistance Measurement

Measurement type	2-wire	Uses the standard V-COM ports. Recommended for measuring resistances larger than 1kΩ.
	4-wire	Compensates the test lead effect using the 4W compensation ports, in addition to the standard V-COM ports. Recommended for measuring sensitive resistances smaller than 1kΩ.
1. Activate resistance measurement	For 2-wire resistance measurement, press the 2W/4W key once.	2/4W
	For 4-wire resistance measurement, press the 2W/4W key twice.	2/4W 2/4W
2. 2W resistance mode display appears	2W AUTO S 	
	2W(4W) + Ω	Indicates 2W(4W) Resistance
	AUTO	Indicates Automatic range selection
	10M	2nd display shows the Resistance range
3. Connect the test lead and measure	Connect the test lead. For 2-wire resistance, use the V and the COM port. For 4-wire resistance, use the V and the COM port, plus the 4W sense, and LO port for sensing. The display updates the reading.	

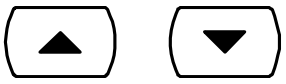
2W connection



4W connection



Select Resistance range

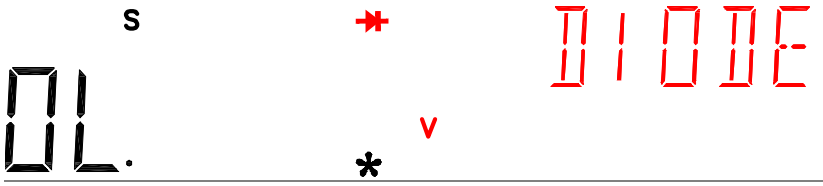
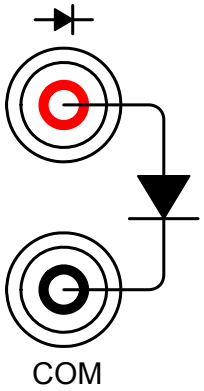
Auto range	To turn the automatic range selection On/Off, press the AUTO key.	
Manual range	Press the Up or the Down key to select the range. AUTO indicator turns Off automatically. If the range is unknown, select the highest range.	

Selection list

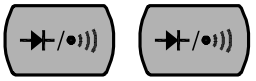
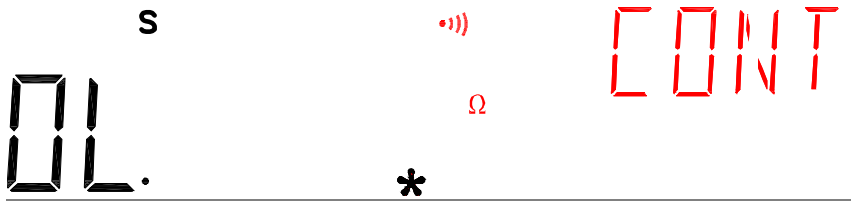
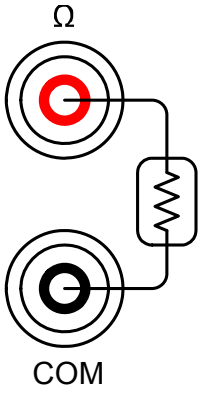
Range	Full scale @ slow rate	
	GDM-8251A	GDM-8255A
100Ω	120.000Ω	199.999Ω
1kΩ	1.20000kΩ	1.99999kΩ
10kΩ	12.0000kΩ	19.9999kΩ
100kΩ	120.000kΩ	199.999kΩ
1MΩ	1.20000MΩ	1.99999MΩ
10MΩ	12.0000MΩ	19.9999MΩ
100MΩ	120.000MΩ	199.999MΩ

Note: For more detailed range, see the specifications at page116.

Diode Test

Background	Diode test checks the forward bias characteristics of a diode by running a constant forward bias current, approx. 0.5mA, through the DUT.
1. Activate diode test	Press the →|←/•))) key once.
2. Diode mode display appears	
→|← + V	Indicates Diode test
DIODE	2nd display shows the title
3. Connect the test lead and measure	Connect the test lead between the →|← and COM port; Anode-V, Cathode-COM. The display updates the reading. 

Continuity Test

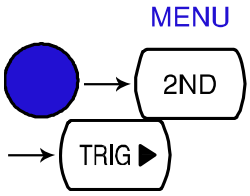
Background	Continuity test checks that the resistance in the DUT is low enough to be considered continuous (of conductive nature).
1. Activate continuity test	Press the →|/•)) key twice. 
2. Continuity mode display appears	
	•)) + Ω Indicates Continuity test
	CONT 2nd display shows the title
3. Connect the test lead and measure	Connect the test lead between the Ω and the COM port. The display updates the reading. 

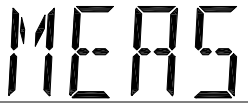
Set continuity threshold

Background	Continuity threshold defines the maximum resistance allowed in the DUT when testing the continuity.
Threshold Range	0 ~ 1000Ω, 1Ω resolution, 10Ω default

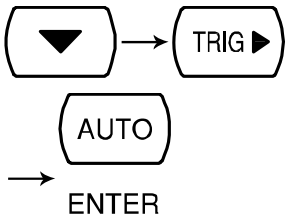
1. Activate threshold setting

1. Press the Shift key, the 2ND key, the Right key. The measurement menu appears.



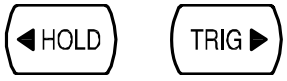


2. Press the Down key, the Right key, the Enter key. The continuity threshold setting appears.

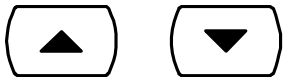


2. Edit threshold

1. Move the cursor (the flashing digit) using the Left/Right key.



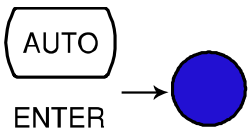
2. Change the value using the Up/Down key.



Range: 1 ~ 1000Ω, 1Ω resolution, default 10Ω

3. Go back to the default display

Press the Enter key to confirm the edited threshold. Press the Exit key to go back to the default display.

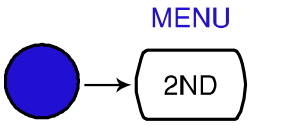


Select beeper setting

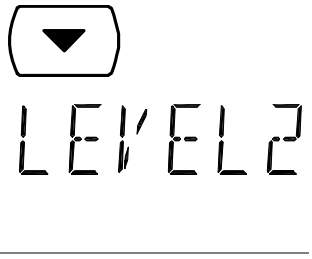
Background	Beeper setting defines how the GDM-8200A series notifies the continuity test result to the user.	
Beeper parameter	Pass	Beeps when the test result is pass
	Fail	Beeps when the test result is fail
	Off	Beep function is turned Off

1. Activate beeper setting menu

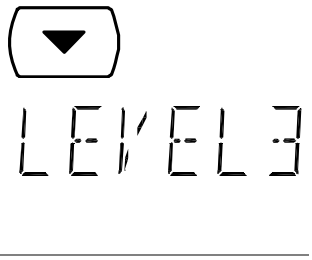
1. Press the Shift key followed by the 2nd (Menu) key. The system menu appears.



2. Press the Down key. The beep menu appears.

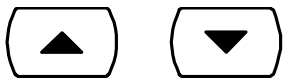


3. Press the Down key. The beep setting appears.



2. Select the beep setting

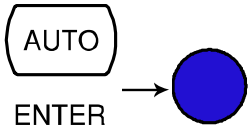
To change the setting, press the Up/Down key.



Beeper type: Pass (beep when pass), Fail (beep when fail, default), Off (beep off)

3. Go back to the default display

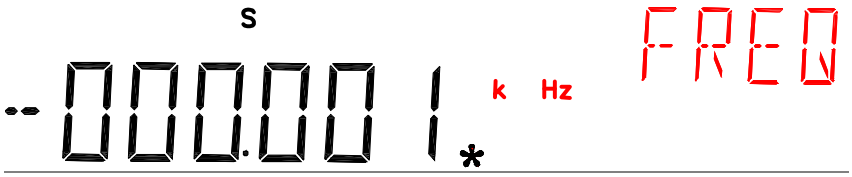
Press the Enter key to confirm. Press the Exit key to go back to the default display.



Frequency/Period Measurement

1. Activate frequency/period measurement	To measure Frequency, press the Hz/P key once.	Hz/P
	To measure Period, press the Hz/P key twice.	Hz/P Hz/P

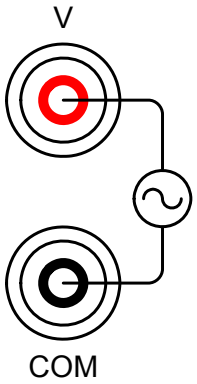
2. Frequency (Period) mode display appears



Hz (S)	Indicates Frequency (period) measurement
FREQ (PERIOD)	2nd display shows the title

3. Connect the test lead and measure

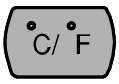
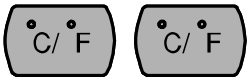
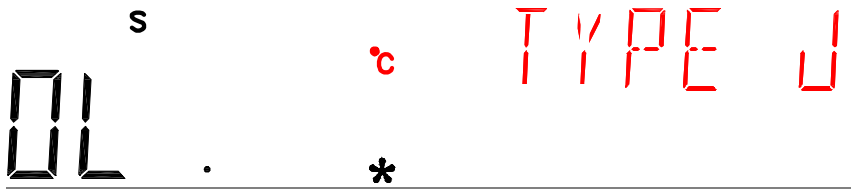
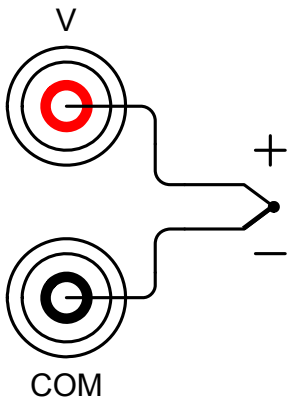
Connect the test lead between the V and the COM port. The display updates the reading.



Frequency range	10Hz ~ 800kHz	
	Sensitivity	10Hz ~ 100kHz: >0.1V 100kHz ~ 600kHz: >1.0V 600kHz ~ 800kHz: >2.5V
Period Range	1.25µs ~ 0.1s	
	Sensitivity	1.25us ~ 1.666us: > 2.5V 1.666us ~ 10us: > 1.0V 10us ~ 0.1s: > 0.1V

AC Current Sensitivity	Frequency	Input level	Sensitivity level
	10Hz~10kHz	10mA/100mA	> 7mA rms
	45Hz~10kHz	1A/10A	> 3mA rms

Temperature Measurement

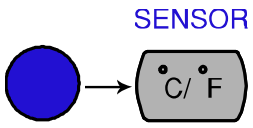
Background	The GDM-8200A series accepts thermocouple input and calculates the temperature from the voltage fluctuation. Thermocouple type and reference junction temperature are also being considered.
1. Activate temperature measurement	For Celsius unit, press the °C/°F key once. 
	For Fahrenheit unit, press the °C/°F key twice. 
2. Temperature mode display appears	
	°C (°F) Indicates Temperature measurement
	TYPE J 2nd display shows the thermocouple type
3. Connect the test lead and measure	Connect the thermocouple lead between the V and the COM port. The display updates the reading. 
Range	0 ~ +300°C

Select thermocouple type

Background	The GDM-8200A series assumes that a certain type of thermocouple, which reads voltage fluctuation induced by temperature changes, is used to measure the temperature.		
Parameter	Type	Range	Resolution
	K	0 ~ +300°C	0.01°C
	T	0 ~ +300°C	0.01°C
	J	0 ~ +300°C	0.01°C

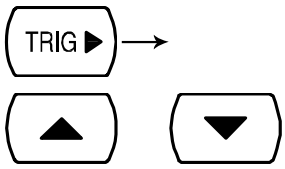
1. Open sensor selection menu

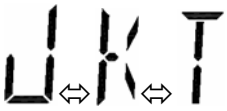
Press the Shift key, then the °C/°F (Sensor) key. The sensor selection menu appears on the display.



2. Select sensor type

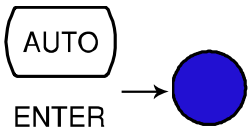
Press the Right key to highlight the thermocouple type. Press the Up/Down key. The thermocouple type switches to the next one.





3. Confirm and go back to the default display

Press the Enter key to confirm. Press the Exit key to go back to the default display.



Set reference junction temperature

Background

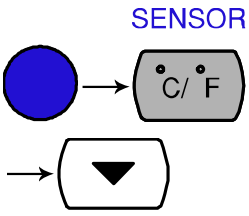
When a thermocouple is connected to the GDM-8200A series, the temperature difference between the thermocouple lead and the the GDM-8200A series input terminal should be taken into account and be cancelled; otherwise an erroneous temperature might be added.

Type	Range	Resolution
SIM (simulated)	0 ~ +50°C	0.01°C

The terminal temperature is manually defined by the user. Default value: 23.00

1. Open reference junction menu

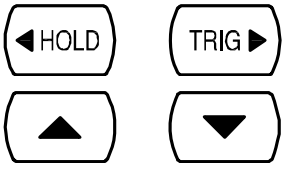
Press the Shift key, the °C/°F (Sensor) key, then the Down key. The reference junction selection menu appears on the display.

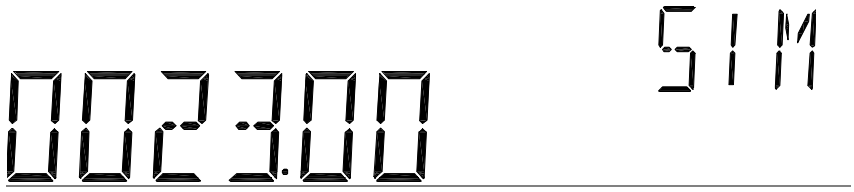


2. Edit reference temperature

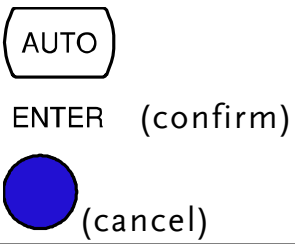
Use the Left/Right key to move the cursor, and use the Up/Down key to change the value.

Default: 23.00

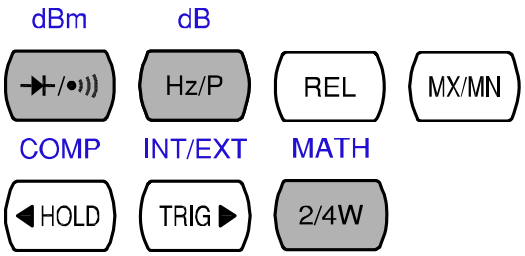




Press the Enter key to confirm the value, or the Exit key to cancel. The display goes back to the default state.



ADVANCED MEASUREMENT



Overview	Advanced Measurement Overview	41
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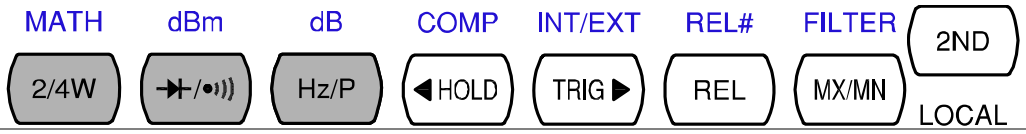
Advanced Measurement Overview

Background

Advanced measurement mainly refers to the type of measurement which uses the result obtained by one of the basic measurements: ACV, DCV, ACI, DCI, 2/4W, Diode/Continuity, Frequency/Period, and Temperature.



Advanced Measurement	Basic Measurement					
	AC/DCV	AC/DCI	2/4W	Hz/P	°C/°F	⊣/•))
dB	●	—	—	—	—	—
dBm	●	—	—	—	—	—
Max/Min	●	●	●	●	●	—
Relative	●	●	●	●	●	—
Hold	●	●	●	●	●	—
Compare	●	●	●	●	●	—
Math	●	●	●	●	●	—
Dual Measurement	●	●	●	●	—	—

Common attribute: refresh rate

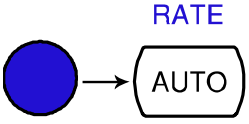
Background

Refresh rate defines how frequently the GDM-8200A series captures and updates the measurement data. Faster refresh rate yields lower accuracy and resolution. Slower refresh rate yields higher accuracy and resolution. Consider these trade-offs when selecting the refresh rate.

Range		
	S	5 ½ digits
	M	4 ½ digits
	F	3 ½ digits

Selection step

1. Press the Shift key followed by the AUTO (RATE) key. The refresh rate switches to the next.

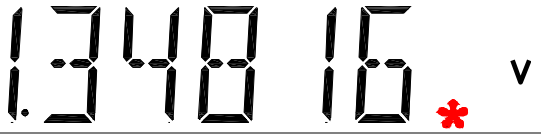


2. The refresh rate indicator shows the current status. S→M→F→S

Common attribute: reading indicator

Background

The reading indicator ✱ next to the 1st display flashes according to the refresh rate when the captured data is updated on the display.



When no data is captured

When there is no captured data, the reading indicator flashes once per two seconds (slower than the normal refresh rate), showing the GDM-8200A series is in the waiting mode.

Common attribute: manual/automatic triggering

Automatic triggering (default)

The GDM-8200A series triggers according to the refresh rate. See the previous page for refresh rate setting details.

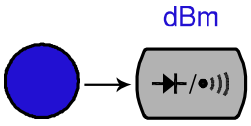
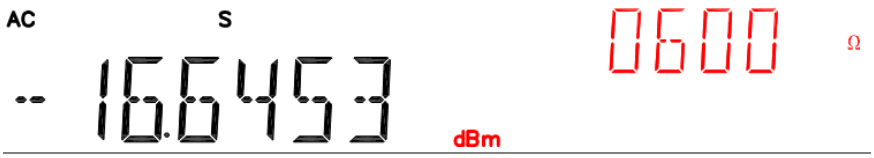
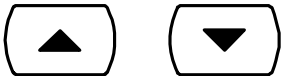
Manual triggering

Press the TRIG key to trigger measurement manually.

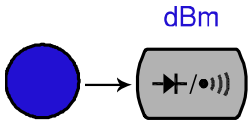
dBm/dB Measurement

Applicable to	ACV DCV	(NOT applicable to ACV+DCV)
Background	Using the ACV or DCV measurement result, the GDM-8200A series calculates the dB or dBm value based on a reference resistance value in the following way.	
	dBm	10 x $\log_{10}$ (1000 x Vreading^2 / Rref)
	dB	dBm – dBmref
Parameters	Vreading	Input Voltage, ACV or DCV
	Vref	Reference voltage obtained by Rref/1mW
	Rref	Reference impedance simulating an output load
	dBmref	Reference dBm value

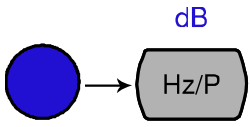
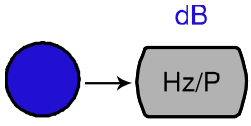
Measure dBm

Activate dBm	Press the Shift key followed by the →+/•)) key. The 1st display shows dBm, and the 2nd display shows the reference impedance.	
dBm result appears		
	dBm	Indicates dBm measurement
	600Ω	2nd display indicates the reference impedance
Select reference impedance	To change the reference impedance, press the Up/Down key. The new impedance appears in the 2nd display. The following is the impedance list.	

2	4	8	16	50	75	93
110	124	125	135	150	250	300
500	600	800	900	1000	1200	8000

Deactivate dBm measurement	To cancel the dBm measurement, press the Shift key followed by the →|←/•)) key, or simply activate another measurement. 

Measure dB

Background	dB is defined as [dBm−dBmref]. When the dB measurement is activated, the GDM-8200A series calculates the dBm using the reading at the first moment and stores it as dBmref.
Activate dB	Press the Shift key followed by the Hz/P key. The 1st display shows dB, and the 2nd display shows the current Voltage reading. 
dB result appears	
	dB Indicates dB measurement
	113.729mV Indicates the present Voltage reading
dBmref	Press the 2ND key to see the dBmref value.
Deactivate dB measurement	To cancel the dBm measurement, press the Shift key followed by the Hz/P key, or simply activate another measurement. 

Max/Min Measurement

Applicable to	ACV (+) DCV ACI (+) DCI 2/4W Hz/P °C/°F
Background	Maximum and Minimum measurement stores the highest (maximum) or lowest (minimum) reading and shows it on the 2nd display.
1. Activate Max/Min	For Max measurement, press the MX/MN key once. MX/MN
	For Min measurement, press the MX/MN key twice. MX/MN MX/MN
2. Max (Min) result appears	
	MIN (MAX) — Indicates Min (Max) measurement
	0.11516 — 2nd display shows the Min (Max) measurement result
Deactivate Max/Min measurement	To cancel the Max/Min measurement, press the MX/MN key for 2 seconds, or simply activate another measurement. MX/MN

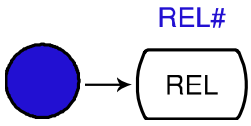
Relative Value Measurement

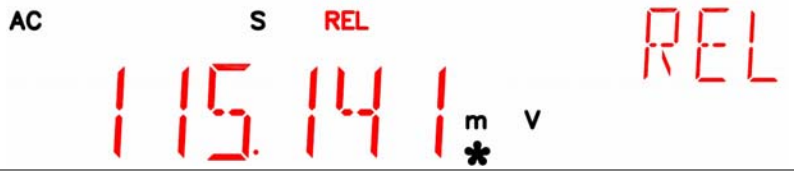
Applicable to	ACV (+) DCV ACI (+) DCI 2/4W Hz/P °C/°F
Background	Relative measurement stores a value, typically the data at the moment, as the reference. The following measurement is shown as the delta between the reference.
1. Activate Relative measurement	Press the REL key. The measurement reading at the moment becomes the reference value. REL
2. Relative measurement display appears	

REL	Indicates Relative value measurement
2nd display	Shows the reference value
1st display	Shows the delta between the current measurement data and the reference value

Manually set the reference value

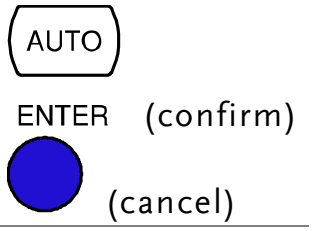
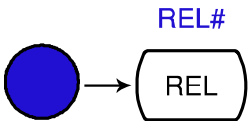
1. To set the reference value manually, press the Shift key followed by the REL key. The setting appears.



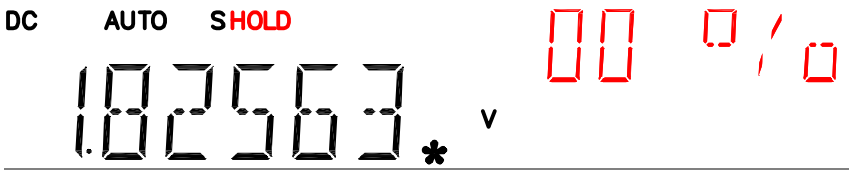
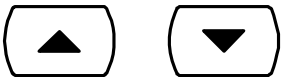


REL	Indicates Relative measurement
1st display	Shows the reference value
2nd display	Indicates Relative value modification

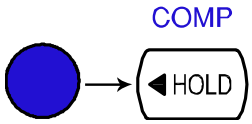
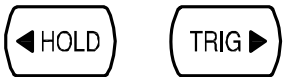
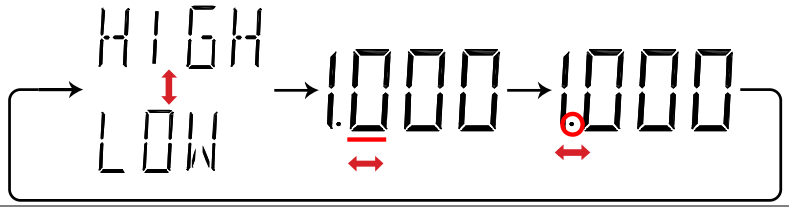
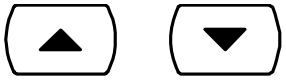
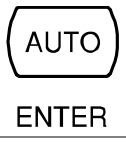
2. Use the Left/Right key to move the flashing point (cursor), and use the Up/Down key to change the value. ◀HOLD TRIG▶ ▲ ▼

	3. Press the Enter key to confirm the value, or the Exit key to cancel. The display switches to measurement.	
Deactivate Relative measurement	To cancel the Relative measurement, press the Shift key followed by the REL key, or simply activate another measurement.	

Hold Measurement

Applicable to	ACV (+) DCV ACI (+) DCI 2/4W Hz/P °C/°F
Background	Hold measurement retains the current measurement data and updates it only when the reading fluctuates more than the threshold setting as the percentage of the retained data.
1. Activate Hold measurement	Press the HOLD key.
2. Hold measurement display appears	
	HOLD — Indicates Hold measurement
	2nd display — Shows the Hold threshold
	1st display — The measurement data which is updated only when it fluctuates more than the threshold compared to the retained value.
3. Select hold threshold	Select the hold threshold using the Up/Down key. The 2nd display changes accordingly. 
	Range — 0 ~ 99%, 1% resolution
Deactivate Hold measurement	To cancel the Hold measurement, press the Hold key for 2 seconds, or simply activate another measurement.

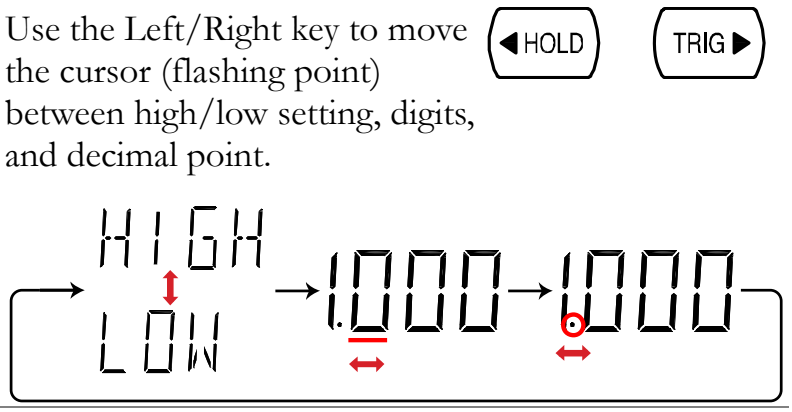
Compare Measurement

Applicable to	ACV (+) DCV ACI (+) DCI 2/4W Hz/P °C/°F
Background	Compare measurement checks and updates if the measurement data stays between the upper (high) and lower (low) limit specified.
1. Activate Compare measurement	Press the Shift key, then the HOLD (Comp) key. 
2. High limit setting	
1st display	Shows the high limit value
2nd display	Indicates high limit setting
1.	Use the Left/Right key to move the cursor (flashing point) between high/low setting, digits, and decimal point.  
2.	Change the parameter using the Up/Down key. 
3.	Press the ENTER key to confirm editing and move to the low limit setting. 

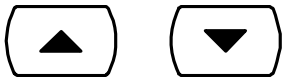
3. Low limit setting

1st display	Shows the low limit value
2nd display	Indicates low limit setting

1. Use the Left/Right key to move the cursor (flashing point) between high/low setting, digits, and decimal point.



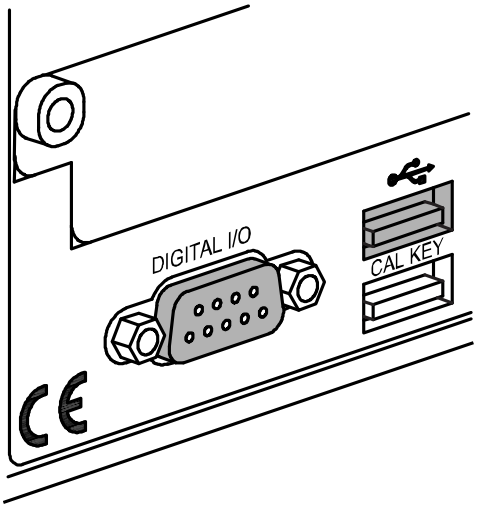
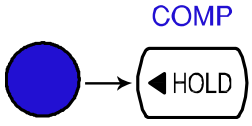
2. Change the parameter using the Up/Down key.



3. Press the ENTER key to confirm editing. The compare measurement starts right away.

4. Compare measurement appears

COMP	Indicates Compare mode
2nd display	Shows the compare measurement result: Pass, High, or Low.

5. Result	High	If the 2nd display shows High, the result is above the High limit.
		Digital I/O: FAIL Out (Pin 6) and HIGH Limit FAIL Out (Pin 7) are activated.
	Low	If the 2nd display shows Low, the result is below the Low limit.
		Digital I/O: FAIL Out (Pin 6) and LOW Limit FAIL Out (Pin 8) are activated.
	Pass	If the 2nd display shows Pass, the result is staying between the High and the Low limit.
		Digital I/O: PASS Out (Pin 5) is activated.
Digital I/O	The Compare measurement result comes out from the rear panel Digital I/O terminal. For the terminal details, see page89.	
Deactivate Compare measurement	To cancel the Compare measurement, press the Shift key followed by the HOLD (Comp) key, or simply activate another measurement.	

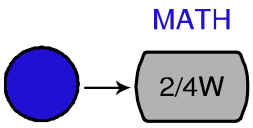
Math Measurement

Applicable to	ACV (+) DCV ACI (+) DCI 2/4W Hz/P °C/°F	
Background	Math measurement runs three types of mathematical operation, MX+B, 1/X, and percentage, based on the other measurement results.	
Math type	MX+B	Multiplies the reading (X) by the factor (M) and adds/subtracts offset (B).
	1/X	Divides the reading (X) by 1, which provides the inverse number.
	Percentage	Runs the following equation. $\frac{(\text{ReadingX} - \text{Reference})}{\text{Reference}} \times 100\%$

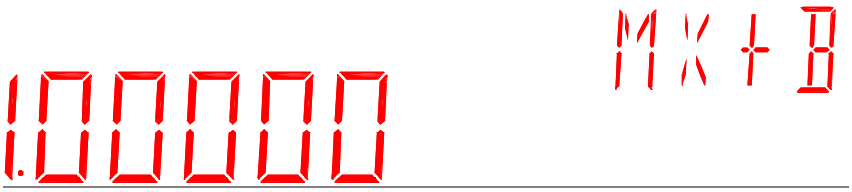
Measure MX+B

1. Activate MX+B

Press the Shift key followed by the 2/4W (Math) key. The MX+B setting appears.

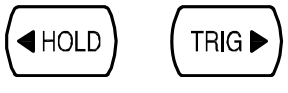


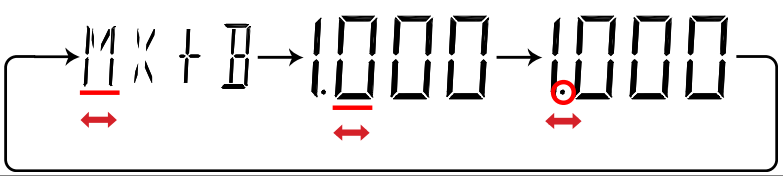
2. Set the factor (M)



1st display	Shows the factor (M)
2nd display	Indicates MX+B (The letter M flashes)

1. Use the Left/Right key to move the cursor (flashing point) between the factor, digits, and decimal point.





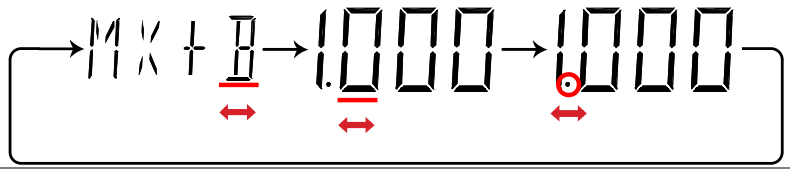
2. Change the parameter using the Up/Down key. ▲ ▼

3. Press the ENTER key to confirm editing and move to offset setting. AUTO ENTER

3. Set the offset (B)

1st display	Shows the offset (B)
2nd display	Indicates MX+B (The letter B flashes)

1. Use the Left/Right key to move the cursor (flashing point) between the offset, digits, and decimal point. ◀HOLD TRIG▶



2. Change the parameter using the Up/Down key. ▲ ▼

3. Press the ENTER key to confirm the editing. The MX+B measurement result appears. AUTO ENTER

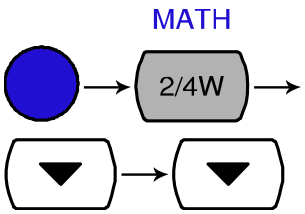
4. View MX+B

1st display	Shows the calculated result
2nd display	Indicates MX+B
MATH	Indicates Math operation

Measure 1/X

1. Activate 1/X

Press the Shift key, the 2/4W (Math) key, the Down key twice. The 1/X setting appears.



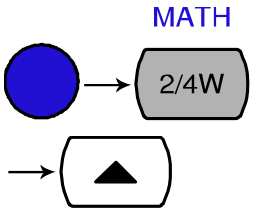
Press the ENTER key to view the 1/X measurement result.

1st display	Shows the 1/X value
2nd display	Indicates 1/X
MATH	Indicates Math operation

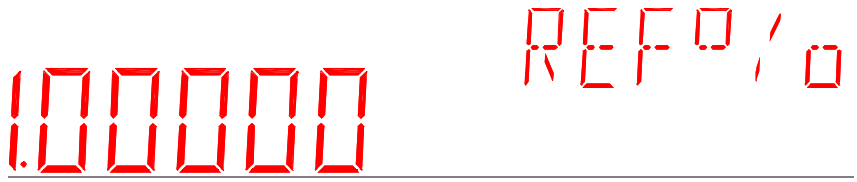
Measure Percentage

1. Activate Percentage

Press the Shift key, the 2/4W (Math) key, the Up key. The Reference setting appears. The Percentage is calculated as: [Reading−Reference]/Reference x 100%.

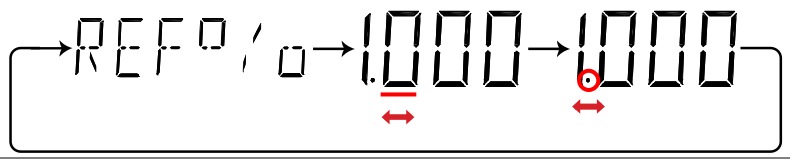


2. Set the reference number

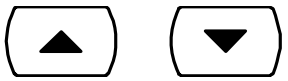


1st display	Shows the reference number
2nd display	Indicates Percentage setting

1. Use the Left/Right key to move the cursor (flashing point) between high/low setting, digits, and decimal point.



2. Change the parameter using the Up/Down key.



3. Press the ENTER key to confirm editing and move to offset setting.

4. View Percentage

1st display	Shows the calculated result
2nd display	Indicates the Percentage measurement
MATH	Indicates Math operation

Dual Display Measurement

Background You can use the 2nd display to show another item, thus viewing two different measurement results at once. The following table shows the available options.

1st Display	2nd Display				
	ACV	DCV	ACI	DCI	Hz/P
ACV	●	●	●	●	●
DCV	●	●	●	●	●
ACV+DCV	—	—	—	—	—
ACI	●	●	●	●	●
DCI	●	●	●	●	●
ACI+DCI	—	—	—	—	—

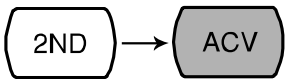
2W* (see Note)	●	●	●	●	●
Hz/P	●	●	●	●	●
°C/°F	—	—	—	—	—
⊣/•))	—	—	—	—	—

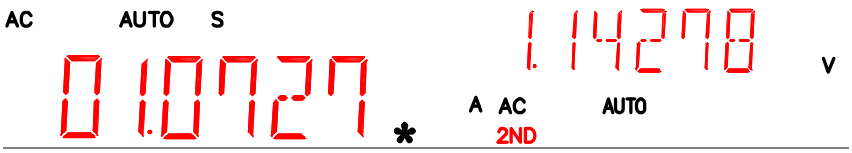
Note

- In the dual display mode, the resistance needs to be larger than 1MΩ.
- Some combination of dual display mode is possible but may not be useful, and their accuracies are not guaranteed.

2nd Measurement item setting

Press the 2nd key, then the target item (example: ACV). The display updates the measurement result. (example: ACI + ACV)

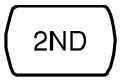




1st Display	Shows the primary measurement result
2nd Display	Shows the secondary measurement result
2ND	Indicates that dual measurement is active

Turn Off 2nd Measurement

To turn Off the 2nd measurement, press and hold the 2nd key for more than 1 second.



SYSTEM/DISPLAY CONFIGURATION

RATE FILTER MENU

Refresh Rate	Refresh Rate Setting	58
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	Use external trigger	59
	Set trigger delay	60
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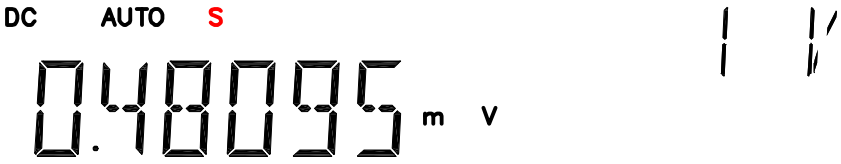
	Filter setting	63
Display	Display Setting	64
	Display on/off setting (+ key lock)	65

Refresh Rate Setting

Background

Refresh rate defines how frequently the GDM-8200A series captures and updates the measurement data. Faster refresh rate yields lower accuracy and resolution. Slower refresh rate yields higher accuracy and resolution. Consider the trade-off when selecting the refresh rate.

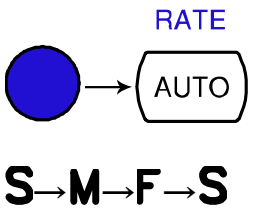
Display/Range



S	5 ½ digits
M	4 ½ digits
F	3 ½ digits

Refresh rate selection

Press the Shift key followed by the AUTO key. The refresh rate indicator switches to the next.

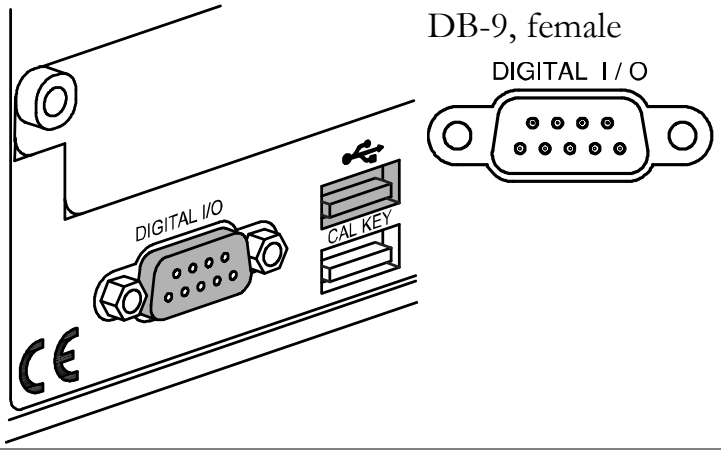
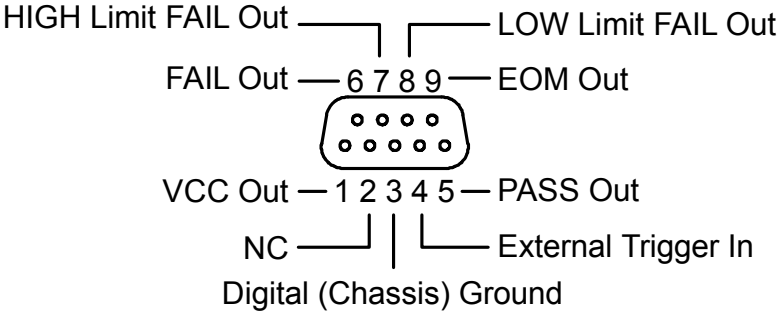


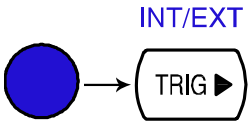
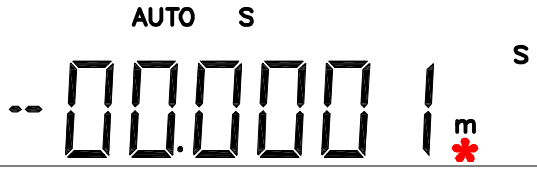
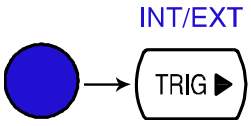
Trigger Setting

Manual/Automatic triggering

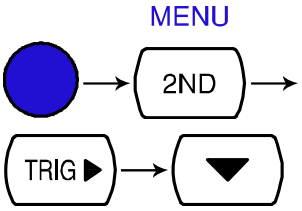
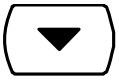
Automatic triggering (default)	The GDM-8200A series triggers according to the refresh rate. See the previous page for refresh rate setting details.
Manual triggering	Press the TRIG key to trigger measurement manually.

Use external trigger

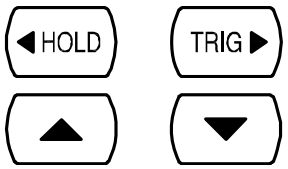
Background	The GDM-8200A series uses the internal trigger by default, for example to count the frequency and the period. Using an external trigger allows customized triggering condition.
Signal connection	Connect the external trigger signal to the Digital I/O port located on the rear panel. 
Digital I/O pin assignment	

1. Activate external trigger	Press the Shift key followed by the TRIG key. The EXT indicator appears on the display. 	
2. Start trigger	Press the TRIG key to start triggering manually. The ✱ indicator turns On. 	
Reading indicator	The reading indicator ✱ stays On before triggering. After triggering, the indicator flashes according to the external signal trigger timing.	
Exit external trigger	Press the Shift key followed by the TRIG key. The EXT indicator disappears and the trigger goes back to internal mode.	

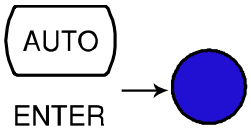
Set trigger delay

Background	Trigger delay defines the time rag between triggering and measurement start. The default is set at 10ms.	
Panel operation	1. Press the Shift key, the 2ND (Menu) key, the Right key, the Down key. The delay menu appears. 	
	2. Press the Down key. The delay setting appears.	

3. Move the flashing point (cursor) using the Left/Right key. Change the value using the Up/Down key.



4. Press the ENTER key to confirm editing and press the EXIT key. The display goes back to previous mode.



Range	1 ~ 1000ms, 1ms resolution

Digital Filter Setting

Overview

Filter basic

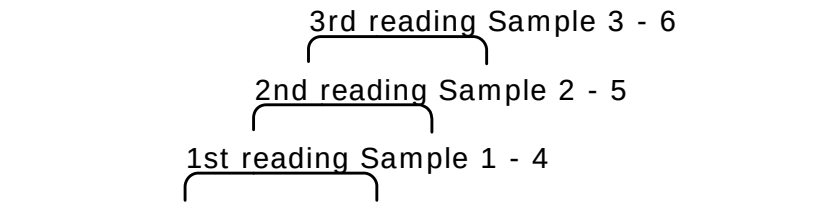
The GDM-8200A series internal digital filter converts the analog input signal into digital format before passing it to internal circuits for processing. The filter affects the amount of noise included in the measurement result.

Filter type

The digital filter averages a specific number of input signal samples to generate one reading. The filter type defines the averaging method. The following diagrams show the filter difference as an example of averaging 4 samples per reading.

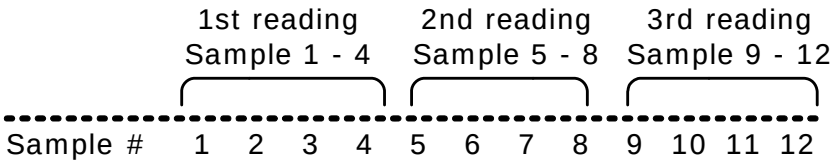
Moving (default)

Moving filter takes in one new sample and discards the oldest sample per reading. This is the default behavior when the digital filter is not specified, and is recommended for most applications except for the optional scanner operation (page71).



Repeating

Repeating filter renews the whole samples per reading. This method is recommended when using the optional scanner (page71).



Filter count

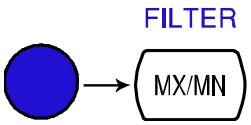
Filter count defines the number of samples to be averaged per reading. More samples offer low noise but long delay. Less samples offer high noise but short delay.

Range 2 ~ 100

Filter setting

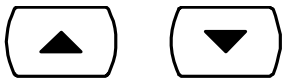
Step

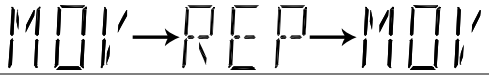
1. Press the Shift key followed by the MX/MN (Filter) key.



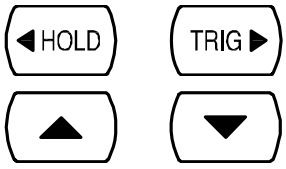
1st display	Shows the filter count
2nd display	Shows the filter type (flashing)

2. Select the filter type using the Up/Down key.

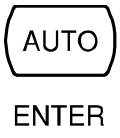


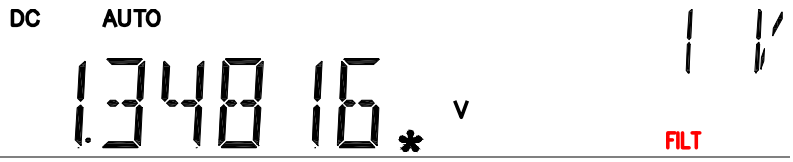


3. Move the cursor to filter count using the Left/Right key. Change the value using the Up/Down key.



4. Press the ENTER key to confirm editing. The Filter indicator appears on the display.





FILT	Indicates manual Filter setting

Display Setting

Display light setting

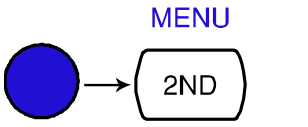
Background

Display light setting adjusts the brightness of the display reading. Use level 3 or more (brighter) when working indoor; use level 2 or 1 (darker) when working outdoor under the sun.

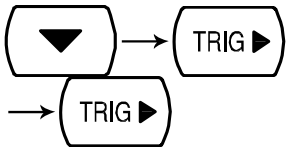
Level 5 (brightest) ~ 1 (darkest), default Level 3

Panel operation

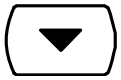
1. Press the Shift key followed by the 2ND (Menu) key. The system menu appears.



2. Press the Down key, then the Right key twice. The light menu appears.

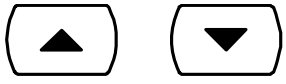


3. Press the Down key. The light level setting appears.

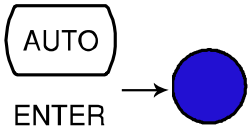


1st display Shows the current display light level

4. Select the level using the Up/Down key.



5. Press the Enter key to confirm your selection. Press the Exit key to go back to the default display.



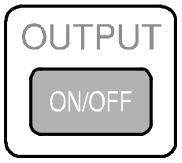
Display on/off setting (+ key lock)

Background

The display can be turned off when not used for a long time. Note that when this function is used, the panel keys are also locked except for the Output On/Off key. The display is turned on by default.

Panel operation

1. Press the Output On/Off key once. The display will be turned off and the panel keys become locked.

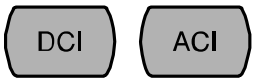


2. To enable the display and panel keys, press the Output On/Off key again.

STORE/RECALL

For storing and recalling measurement results using the Scanner, see page71.

STORE RECALL



Store Measurement Record 67
Recall Measurement Record 68
Save Instrument Settings..... 69
Recall Instrument Settings..... 70

Store Measurement Record

Background

The GDM-8200A series can store the measurement history which can be recalled later for observation and analysis as in Maximum, Minimum, and Average value.

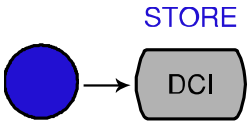
Data count	1 ~ 9999

Not applicable to

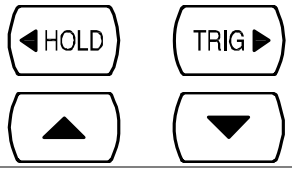
Store/recall measurement history is not applicable to Diode/Continuity test →|/•)).

Store step

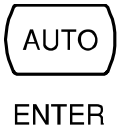
1. Press the Shift key followed by the DCI (Store) key. The store menu appears.

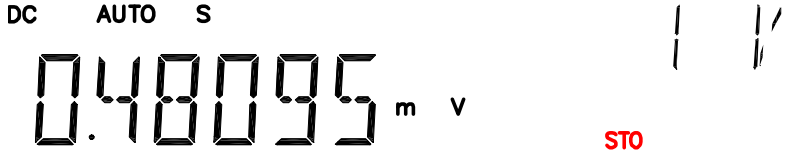


2. Move the cursor using the Left/Right key. Change the data count using the Up/Down key.



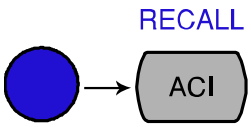
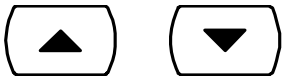
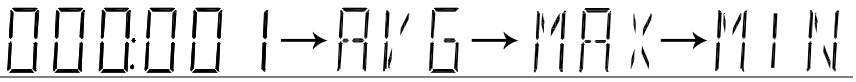
3. Press the Enter key to confirm editing and to go back to the previous display.





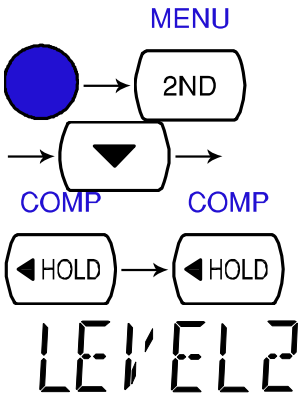
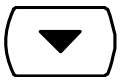
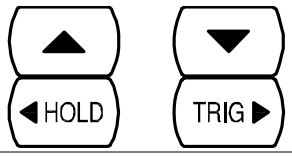
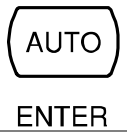
STO	Indicates the measurement history is stored

Recall Measurement Record

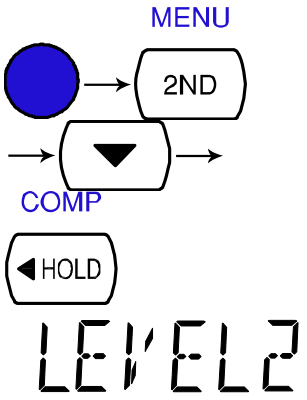
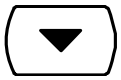
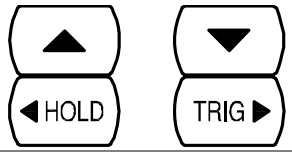
Background	The GDM-8200A series can recall the stored measurement history for observation and analysis as in Maximum, Minimum, and Average value.
Not applicable to	Store/recall measurement history is not applicable to Diode/Continuity test ⊣/•)).
Recall stored record	Press the Shift key, then the ACI (Recall) key. The stored measurement record appears. 
View each reading	Change the reading count using the Up/Down key. 
View Max/Min/ Average	Switch to the Average/Maximum/ Minimum value of the recorded data using the Right key. 

1st display	Shows the stored measurement result
2nd display	Shows the reading count
RCL	Indicates the data has been recalled

Save Instrument Settings

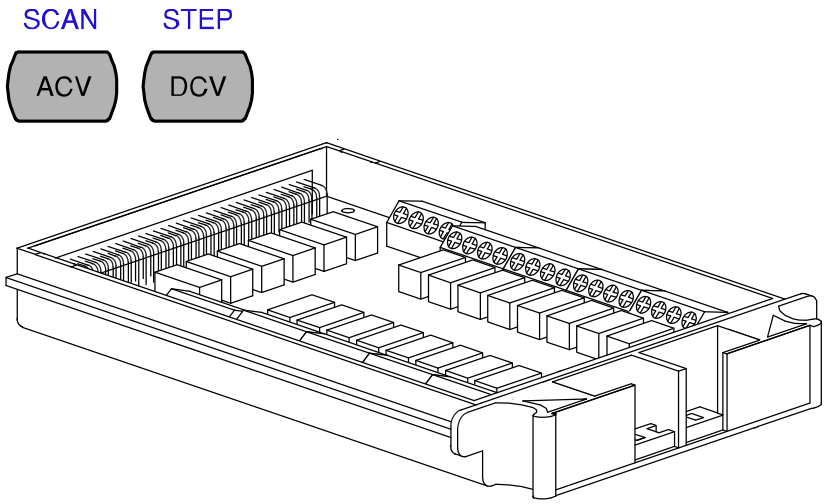
Background	The GDM-8200A series can save up to ten instrument settings. The settings can save the state, function, I/O and range. Upon powering up, the current instrument setting is displayed.	
Set Instrument Setting	Press the Shift key, the 2ND key, Down and then Left twice. The Save menu appears.	
	Press the Down key to enter the Save menu.	
Memory Slot Selection	Choose the memory slot to save to by using the Up, Down, Left and Right keys.	
Confirm Selection	Press Enter to confirm the save slot.	
	Press the Shift key to return to the measurement screen.	
	The current instrument settings have been saved. To enable the settings at power up, follow the instructions in the next section.	

Recall Instrument Settings

Background	The Recall function to enables saved settings to be recalled power up.	
Set Instrument Setting	Press the Shift key, then the 2ND (Menu) key, Down and Left once. The Recall menu appears.	
	Press the Down key to enter the Recall menu.	
Memory Slot Selection	Choose the memory slot to recall from by using the Up, Down, Left and Right keys.	
Confirm Selection	Press Enter to confirm the memory slot.	
	Press the Shift key to return to the measurement screen	
	When the instrument is reset or upon the next power up, the recalled settings will be enabled.	

SCANNER (OPTIONAL)

The optional scanner GDM-SC1 lets you effectively measure multiple channels connected to a single the GDM-8200A series.



Installation	GDM-SC1 Scanner Specifications	72
	Configure scanner	72
	Select Channel group and enable scanner	74
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Setup	Overview	79
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	Setup Advanced Scan	82
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Run	Overview	86
	Run Scan/Step	86
	Recall Scan/Step result	87
	Setup and run monitoring	87

GDM-SC1 Scanner Specifications

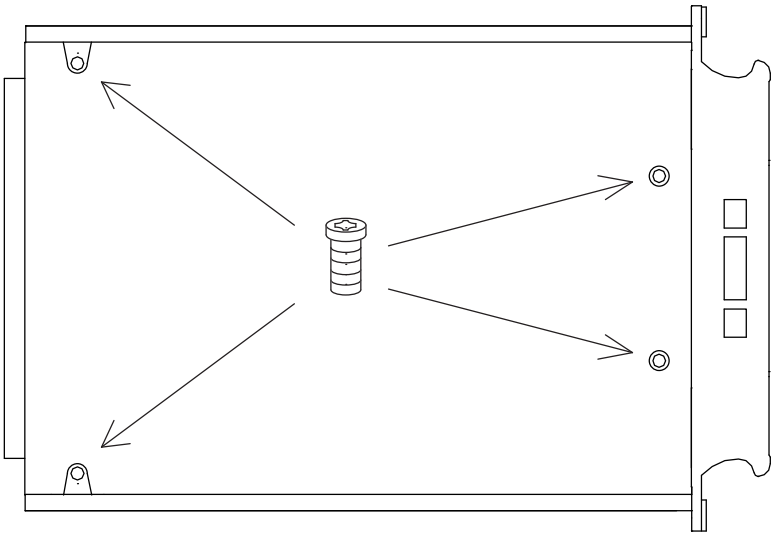
2-wire channel	16 pairs	Maximum current	2A (ch17, ch18)
4-wire channel	8 pairs	Resistance	2/4 wire
Single wire channel	N/A	Cold junction	N/A (internal)
Maximum voltage	250V	Connection	Screw terminal

Scanner Installation

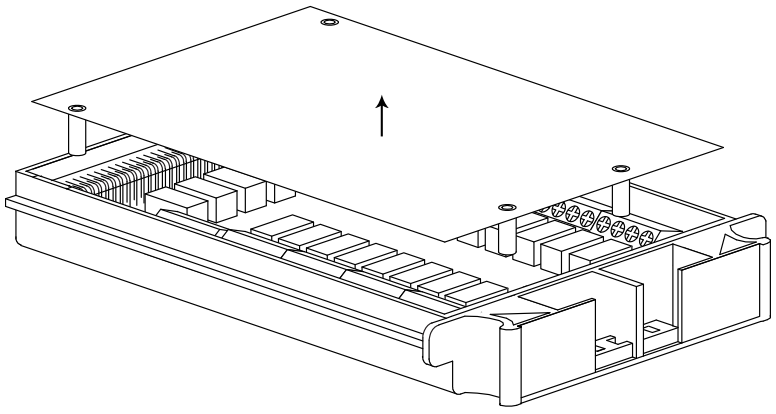
Configure scanner

Open Scanner cover

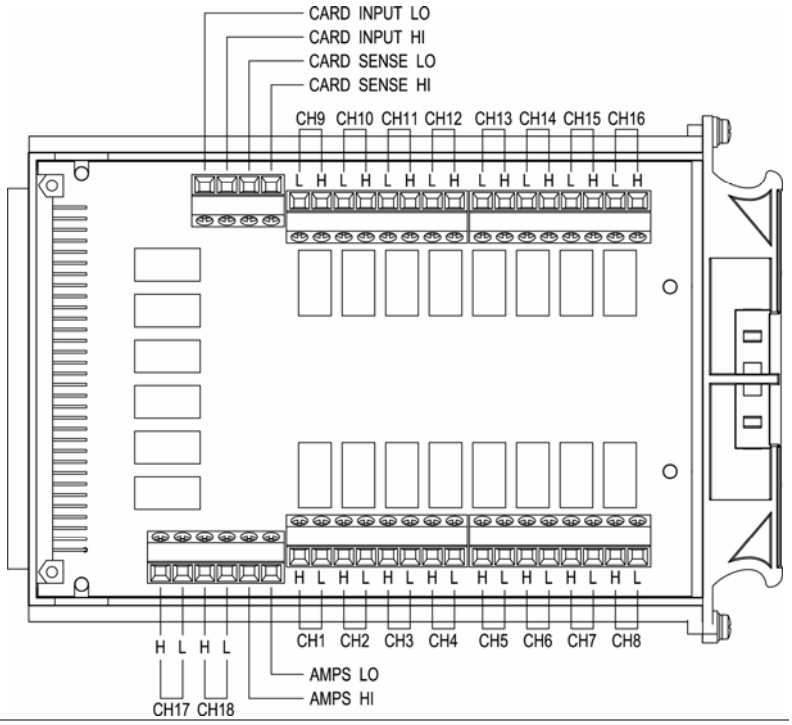
1. Take off four screws from the bottom panel of the scanner.



2. Remove the top panel.



3. The connection terminals appear.



Overview

16 general purpose channels are available, 8 on the left row, 8 on the right row. Current (ACI, DCI) measurement uses 2 extra channels. All channels are fully isolated (Hi and Lo).

Scan/Step connection

Refer to the below table for measurement and test line connection.

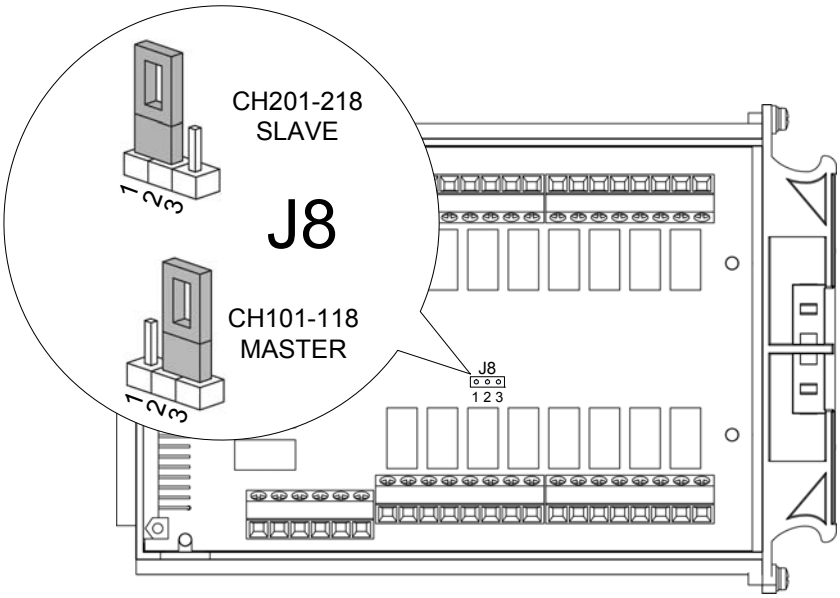
Item	No. of wire	No. of channels
DCV, ACV	2 wires (H, L)	16 (CH1 ~ 16)
DCI, ACI	2 wires (H, L)	2 (CH17, 18)
2W Resistance	2 wires (H, L)	16 (CH1 ~ 16)
4W Resistance	4 wires (Input H, L + Sense H, L)	8 pairs (CH1 [input]& 9[sense], 2&10,....8&16)
Diode/Continuity	2 wires (H, L)	16 (CH1 ~ 16)
Period/Frequency	2 wires (H, L)	16 (CH1 ~ 16)
Temperature	2 wires (H, L)	16 (CH1 ~ 16)

Select Channel group and enable scanner

Background	2 groups, 16 channels each, are available for the scanner.	
	Group1	CH101 ~ 118
	Group2	CH201 ~ 218

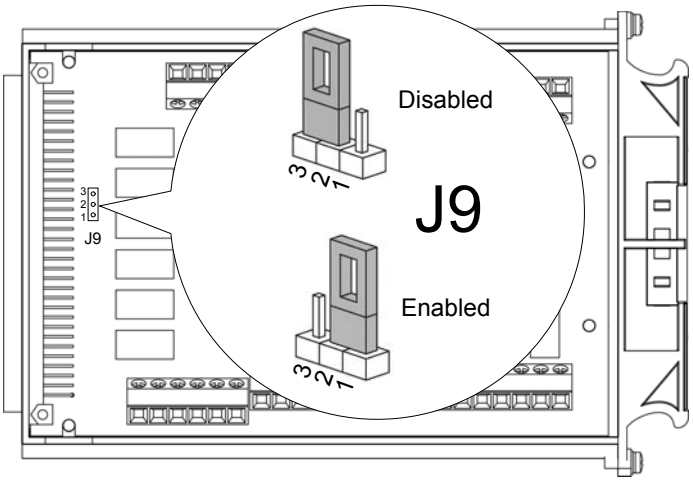
Select group (Jumper J8)

Set the jumper J8 in the center of the board accordingly. Move the jumper to the right (pins 2-3) for selecting CH1xx (101 ~ 118), and move to the left (pins 1-2) for selecting CH2xx (201 ~ 218).



Enable scanner (Jumper J9)

Set the jumper J9 on the rear side of the board accordingly. Move the jumper up (pins 3-2) to disable the scanner, and down (pins 2-1) to enable the scanner.



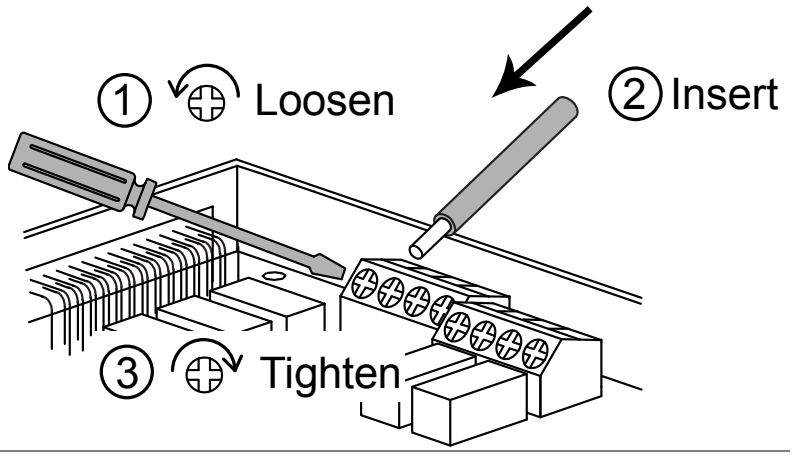
Connect wire

Wire selection

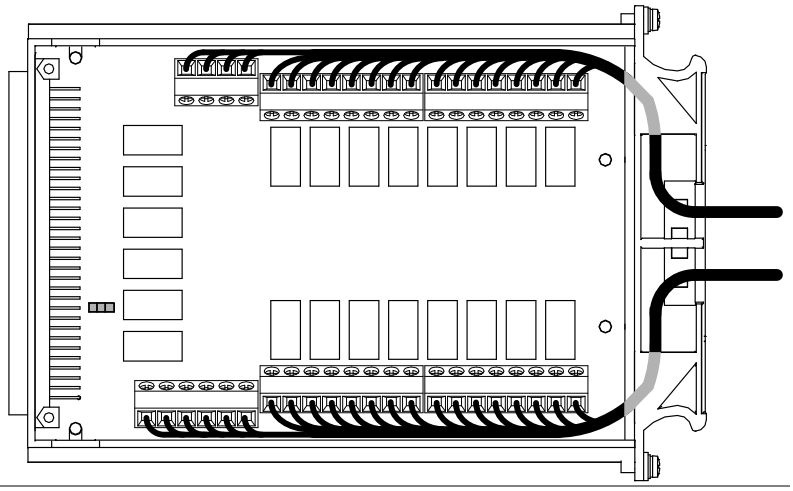
Make sure the wires have at least the same Voltage and Current capacity as the maximum ratings in the measurement.

Connection

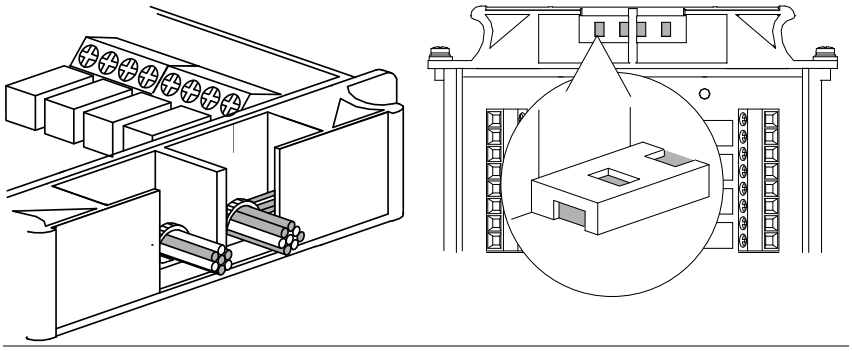
1. Turn the screw left (loose) using the screw driver and insert the wire. Turn the screw right (tight) and secure the connection.



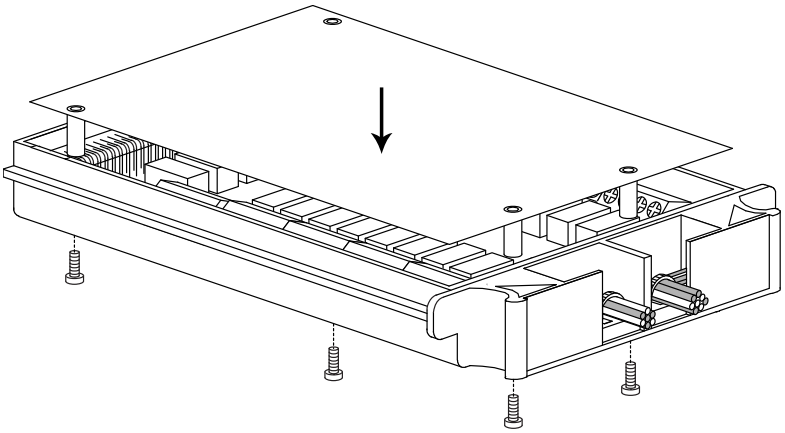
2. Route the wires as follows, using the two openings (left and right) at the front cover.



3. Bundle the wires at the front cover using the holes at the bottom.



4. Close the top cover and tighten the screw from the bottom.



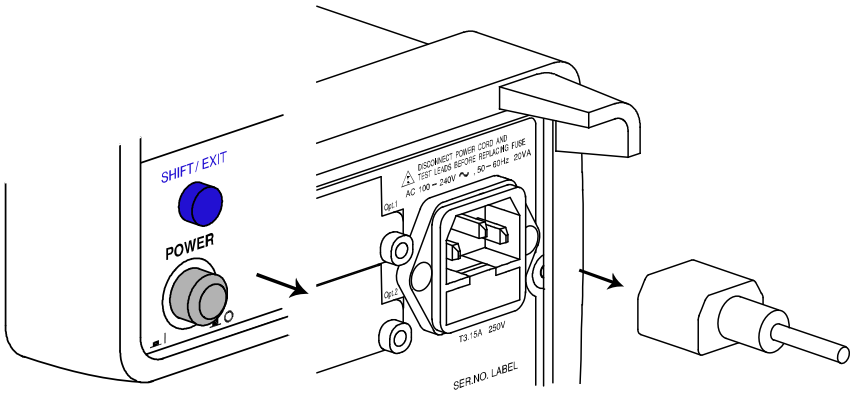
Configuration Record

Print out the configuration record list on page78, fill in the details, and keep it with the GDM-8200A series.

Insert scanner

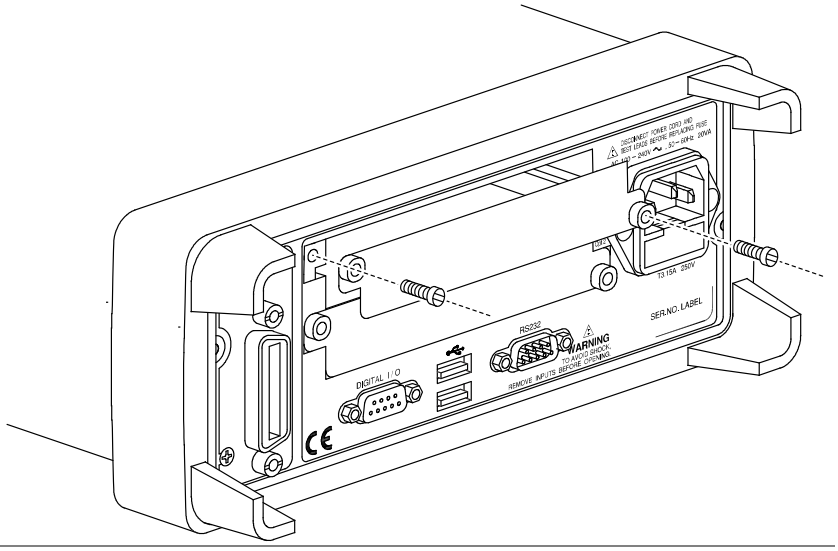
Power Off

Turn the Power Off and take off the power cord.



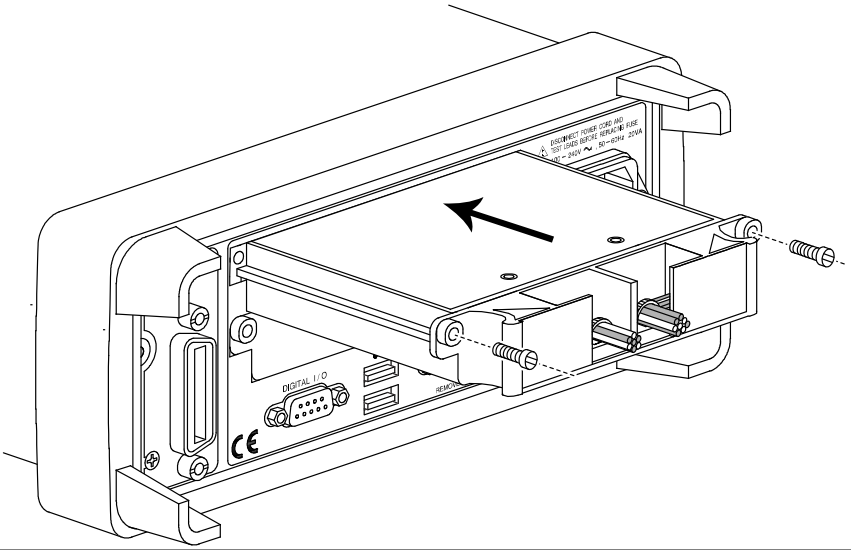
Open the GDM-8200A series rear panel slot

Take off the two screws on the slot corners to remove the optional slot cover. Keep the screws for later reuse.



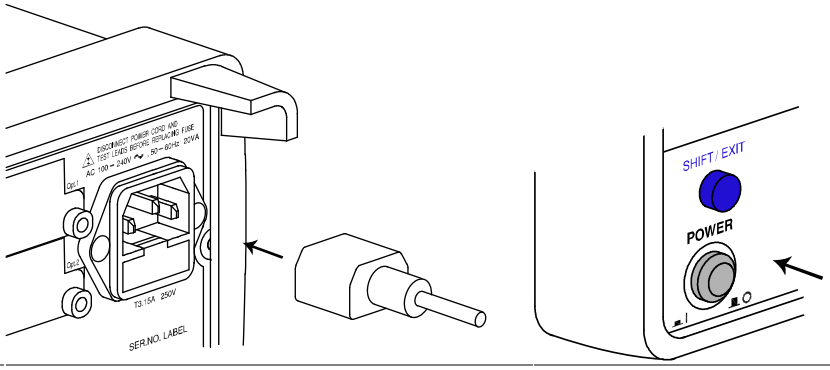
Insert the scanner

Insert the scanner (already configured according to the procedures on page72) to either of the two slots, upper or lower. Close the cover by tightening the screws.



Power On

Connect the power cord and turn On the power.



Scanner Configuration Record

Channel	Wire color		Measure type	Note
CH1	H	L		
CH2	H	L		
CH3	H	L		
CH4	H	L		
CH5	H	L		
CH6	H	L		
CH7	H	L		
CH8	H	L		
CH9	H	L		
CH10	H	L		
CH11	H	L		
CH12	H	L		
CH13	H	L		
CH14	H	L		
CH15	H	L		
CH16	H	L		
CH17	H	L		
CH18	H	L		
CARD INPUT	H	L		
CARD SENSE	H	L		
AMPS	H	L		

Setup Scan

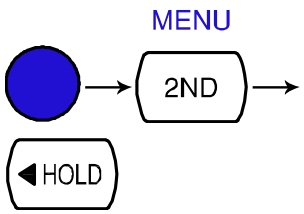
Overview

Scan type	Simple	Sets the scanned channel range, loop count, and timer length. All channels have a common measurement item.
	Advanced	In addition to the above Simple Scan setting, allows custom setting for each channel, such as measurement item, range, and rate.
Timer setting	Sets the duration between each scan loop (Scan operation) or between each scanned channel (Step operation).	
Count setting	Sets the number of scan operation (loop).	
Trigger setting	Internal (Continuous)	The GDM-8200A series keeps triggering continuously until the scan reach the end of loop count. Then it goes into the idle mode.
	External (Manual)	The GDM-8200A series stays in the idle mode by default. The trigger timing is manually controlled by the user from the front panel (TRIG key).
Scan operation	Scan	Measures all specified channel range at each trigger event. Timer setting (page80) applies between each scan (the whole channel range).
	Step	Measures a single channel in the specified range at each trigger event. Timer setting (page80) applies between each channel.
	Monitor	Selects just one channel and continuously measure it.

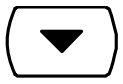
Setup Simple Scan

Panel operation

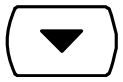
1. Press the Shift key, the 2ND key (MENU), the Left key. The Scan menu appears.

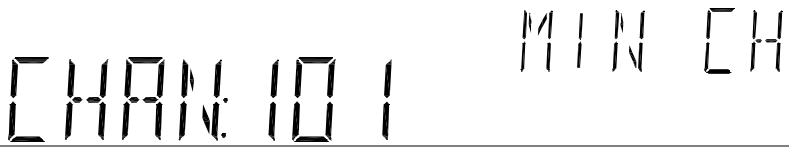


2. Press the Down key. The Simple Scan menu appears.

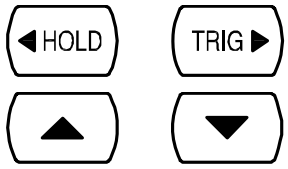


3. Press the Down key again. The Starting (Minimum) channel setting appears.



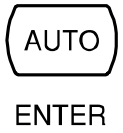


4. Move the cursor to the channel using the Left/Right key, and change the value using the Up/Down key.

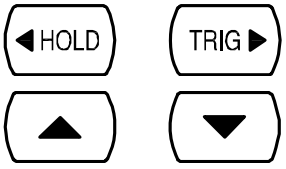


Range 101 ~ 118, 201 ~ 218

5. When finished, press the ENTER key. The End (Maximum) channel setting appears.

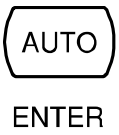


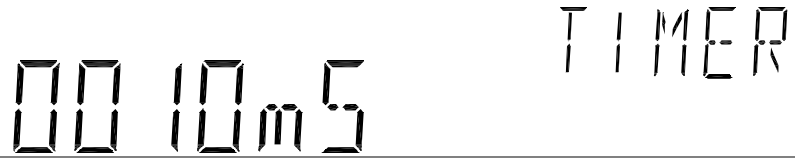
6. Move the cursor to the channel using the Left/Right key, and change the value using the Up/Down key.



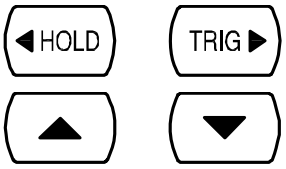
Range 101 ~ 118, 201 ~ 218 (must be the same or bigger than the Start (Min) channel)

7. When finished, press the ENTER key. The Timer setting appears.



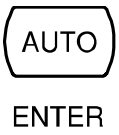


8. Move the cursor to the channel using the Left/Right key, and change the value using the Up/Down key.

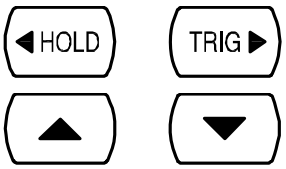


Range 1ms ~ 9999ms

9. Press the ENTER key. The loop (step) Count setting appears.

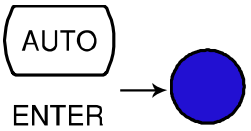


10. Move the cursor to the channel using the Left/Right key, and change the value using the Up/Down key.



Range 1 ~ 999

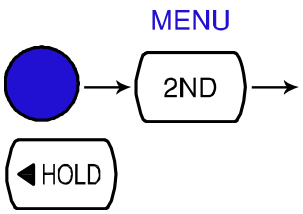
11. Press the ENTER key followed by the EXIT key. The setting is stored and the display goes back to the normal mode.



Setup Advanced Scan

Panel operation

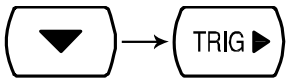
1. Press the Shift key, the 2ND key (MENU), the Left key. The Scan menu appears.



SCAN

LEVEL 1

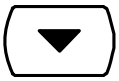
2. Press the Down key followed by the Right key. The Advanced Scan menu appears.



ADVAN

LEVEL2

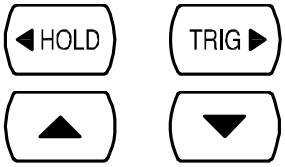
3. Press the Down key. The Starting (Minimum) channel setting appears.



CHAN: 101

MIN CH

4. Move the cursor to the channel using the Left/Right key, and change the value using the Up/Down key.



Range 101 ~ 118, 201 ~ 218

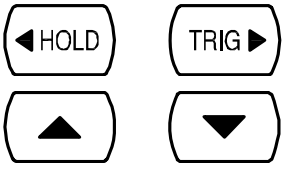
5. When finished, press the ENTER key. The End (Maximum) channel setting appears.

ENTER

CHAN: 116

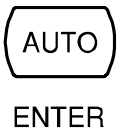
MAX CH

6. Move the cursor to the channel using the Left/Right key, and change the value using the Up/Down key.

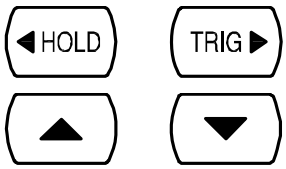


Range 101 ~ 118, 201 ~ 218 (must be the same or bigger than the Start (Min) channel)

7. When finished, press the ENTER key. The Timer setting appears.



8. Move the cursor to the channel using the Left/Right key, and change the value using the Up/Down key.

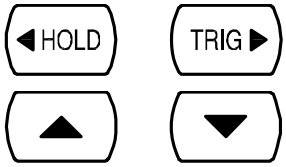


Range 1ms ~ 9999ms

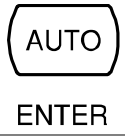
9. When finished, press the ENTER key. The Count setting appears.

Range 1 ~ 999

10. Move the cursor to the channel using the Left/Right key, and change the value using the Up/Down key.



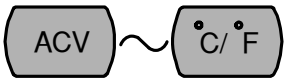
11. When finished, press the ENTER key. The channel setting appears.



12. The Minimum (first) scanned channel, as set in the Simple Scan setting, appears. The default setting is CH101.

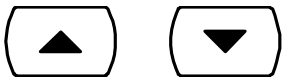
13. Set the measurement condition.

- To select measurement item, press the target key.



- To select Auto range, press the AUTO key.

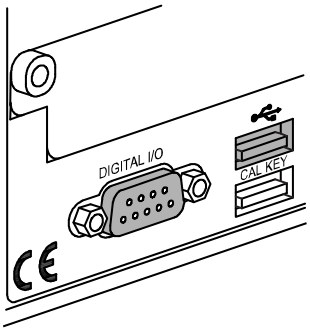
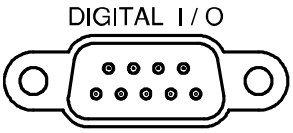
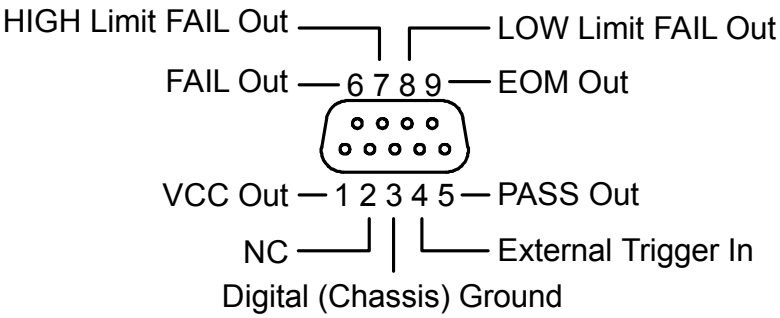
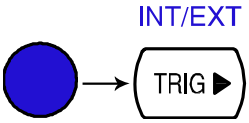
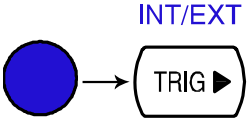
- To manually select the range, press the Up/Down key.



14. When finished, press the Right key to confirm edit and to move to the next channel.

15. When all channel configurations are completed, press the EXIT key. The display goes back to the default mode.

Use external trigger

Background	The GDM-8200A series uses the internal trigger by default. Using an external trigger allows customized triggering.
Signal connection	Connect the external trigger signal to the Digital I/O port located on the rear panel.  DB-9, female 
Digital I/O pin assignment	
	Pin4 External Trigger Input pin
Activate external trigger	Press the Shift key followed by the TRIG key. The EXT indicator appears on the display. 
Start trigger	Press the TRIG key to start triggering manually. The reading indicator (✱) turns On.
Reading indicator	The reading indicator ✱ stays On before triggering. After triggering, the indicator flashes according to the external signal trigger timing.
Exit external trigger	Press the Shift key followed by the TRIG key. The EXT indicator disappears and the trigger goes back to the internal mode. 

Run Scan

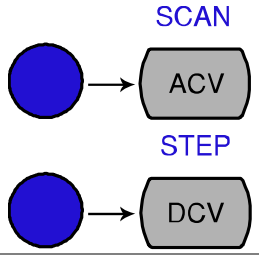
Overview

Scan operation type	Scan	Measures all specified channel range at each trigger event. Timer setting (page80) applies between each scan.
	Step	Measures a single channel in the specified range at each trigger event. Timer setting (page80) applies between each channel.
	Monitor	Continuously measure one channel.

Run Scan/Step

Activate Scan/Step

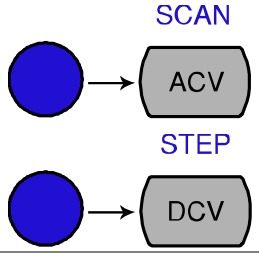
1. Press the Shift key followed by the ACV key (SCAN) or DCV key (Step).



2. The STO indicator turns On. The Scan (Step) starts running and the data is recorded. After running the predefined count, the Scan (Step) stops running.

Abort Scan/Step

To abort Scan/Step or to go back to the normal display, press the Shift key followed by the ACV key (Scan) or DCV key (Step) again.



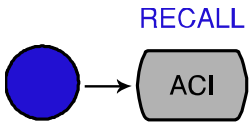
Reactivate Scan/Step

To run the Scan (Step) again, press the TRIG key. The previous data is overwritten by the new Scan.

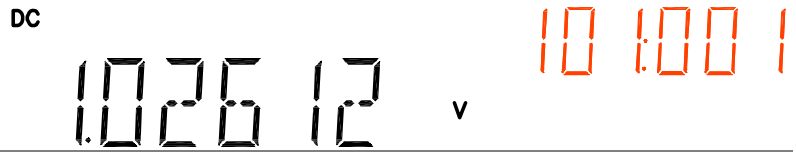
Recall Scan/Step result

Panel operation

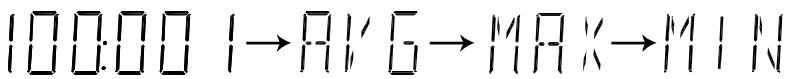
1. After the Scan/Step is completed, the data is stored internally. Press the Shift key followed by the ACI (Recall) key.



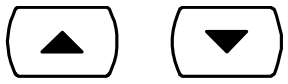
2. The first channel appears. (example: channel 101)



3. To view the Max/Min/Average data, press the Left key.



4. To move to the next channel, press the Up/Down key.

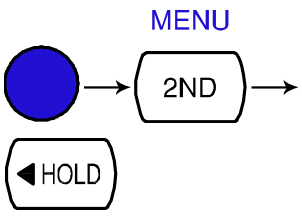


5. Press the EXIT key to get out from recall mode.

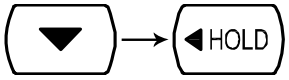
Setup and run monitoring

Panel operation

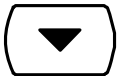
1. Press the Shift key, the 2ND key (MENU), the Left key. The Scan menu appears.

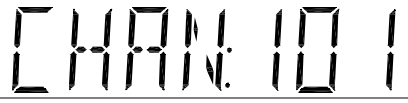


2. Press the Down key followed by the Left key. The Monitor Scan setting menu appears.

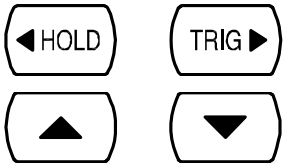


3. Press the Down key. The channel selection appears.



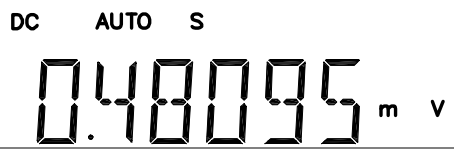


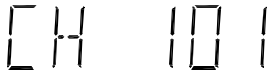
4. Move the cursor to the channel using the Left/Right key, and change the value using the Up/Down key.



5. When finished, press the ENTER key. The Monitoring starts.

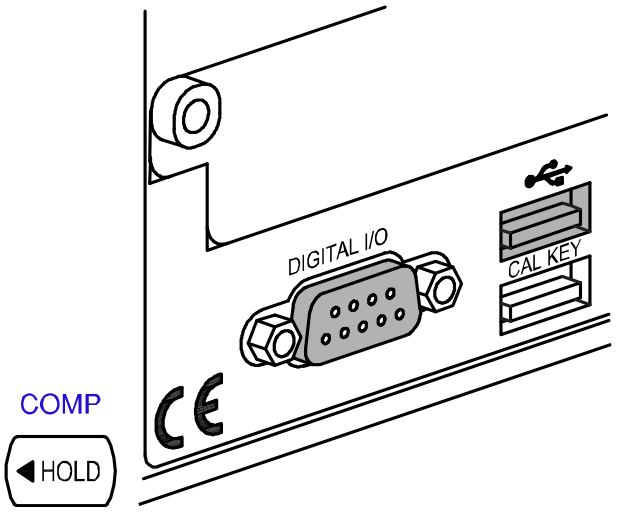
ENTER





DIGITAL I/O

The rear panel Digital I/O terminal outputs the result of Compare measurement to external devices.



Terminal configuration	Digital I/O Terminal Configuration	90
Application	Application: Compare measurement	91
	Application: External trigger	93

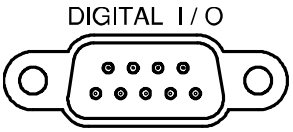
Digital I/O Terminal Configuration

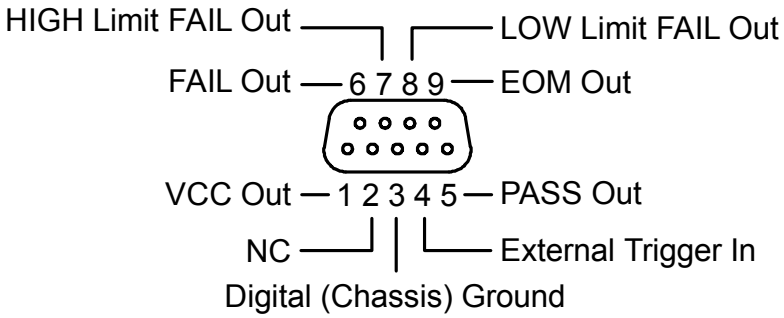
Background

The digital I/O terminal outputs the result of Compare measurement to control external devices. By providing separate VCC for the terminal, the outputs can also be used as power source for TTL and CMOS logics.

Pin assignment

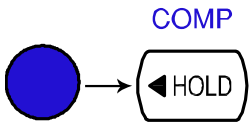
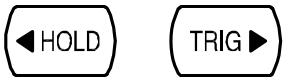
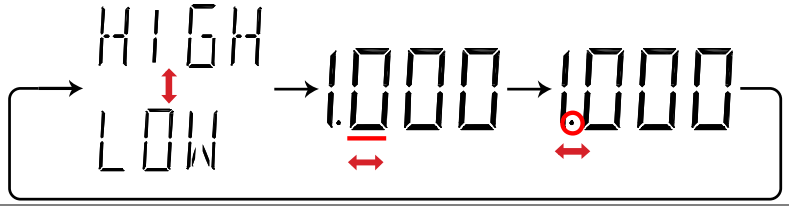
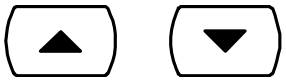
Connector type: DB-9 female

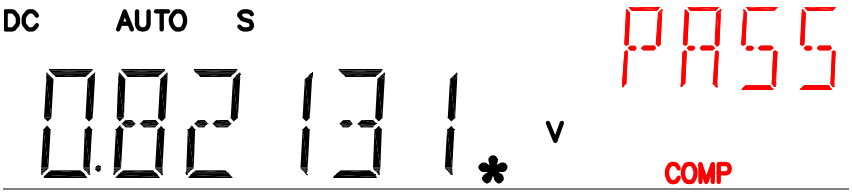
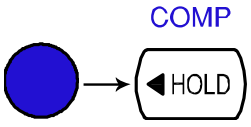




Pin1	VCC output, 5V. Serves as the power source for the external device/logic.
Pin2	NC (No Connection).
Pin3	COM (ground).
Pin4	External Trigger Input. Accepts external trigger signal. For using external signals, see page85 (Scanner) or page59 (Configuration).
Pin5	PASS signal Output. Activates when the compare result is PASS.
Pin6	FAIL signal Output. Activates when the compare result is FAIL.
Pin7	HIGH Limit FAIL signal Output. Activates when the compare result is FAIL due to violating the HIGH Limit.
Pin8	LOW Limit FAIL signal Output. Activates when the compare result is FAIL due to violating the LOW Limit.
Pin9	EOM (End Of Measurement) signal Output. Activates when compare measurement is over.

Application: Compare measurement

Applicable to	ACV (+) DCV ACI (+) DCI 2/4W Hz/P °C/°F
Background	Compare measurement checks and updates if the measurement data stays between the upper (high) and lower (low) limit specified.
1. Activate Compare measurement	Press the Shift key, then the HOLD (Comp) key. 
2. High limit setting	
1st display	Shows the high limit value
2nd display	Indicates high limit setting
1.	Use the Left/Right key to move the cursor (flashing point) between high/low setting, digits, and decimal point.  
2.	Change the parameter using the Up/Down key. 
3.	Press the ENTER key to confirm editing and move to the low limit setting.
3. Low limit setting	
1st display	Shows the low limit value
2nd display	Indicates low limit setting

	Set the low limit in the same way as in the high limit. Press the ENTER key to confirm editing. The compare measurement starts right away.	AUTO ENTER
4. Compare measurement appears		
	COMP	Indicates Compare mode
	2nd display	Shows the compare measurement result: Pass, High, or Low.
5. Result	High	If the 2nd display shows High, the result is above the High limit.
		Digital I/O: FAIL Out (Pin 6) and HIGH Limit FAIL Out (Pin 7) are activated.
	Low	If the 2nd display shows Low, the result is below the Low limit.
		Digital I/O: FAIL Out (Pin 6) and LOW Limit FAIL Out (Pin 8) are activated.
	Pass	If the 2nd display shows Pass, the result is staying between the High and the Low limit.
		Digital I/O: PASS Out (Pin 5) is activated.
Deactivate Compare measurement	To cancel the Compare measurement, press the Shift key followed by the HOLD (Comp) key, or simply activate another measurement.	

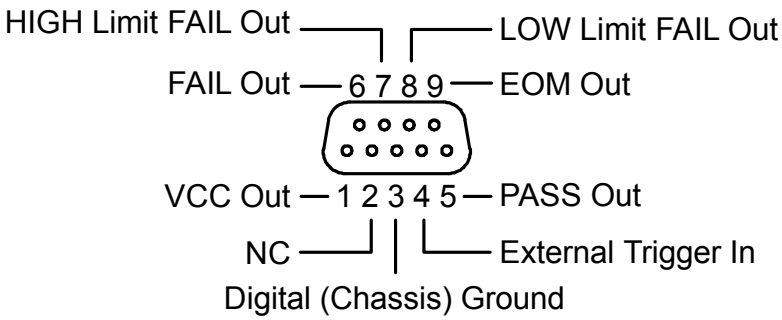
Application: External trigger

Background

The GDM-8200A series uses the internal trigger by default, for example to count the frequency and the period. Using an external trigger allows customized triggering condition.

Signal connection

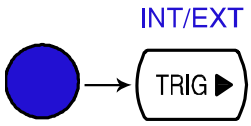
Connect the external trigger signal to the Digital I/O port located on the rear panel.



Pin4	External Trigger Input pin

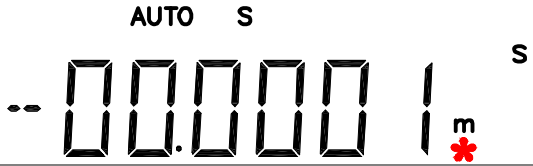
1. Activate external trigger

Press the Shift key followed by the TRIG key. The EXT indicator appears on the display.



2. Start trigger

Press the TRIG key to start triggering manually. The ✱ indicator turns On.

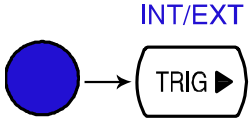


Reading indicator

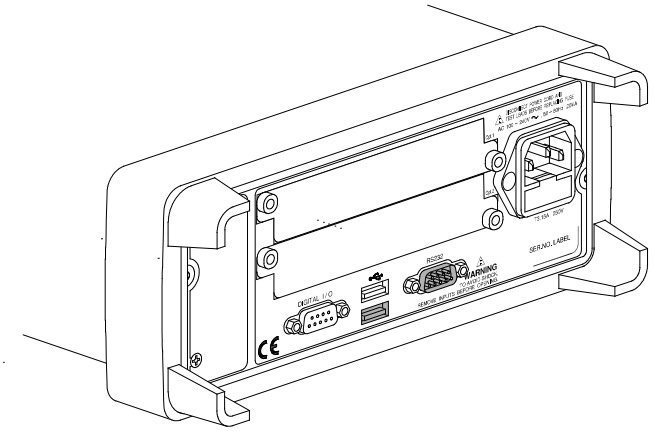
The reading indicator ✱ stays On before triggering. After triggering, the indicator flashes according to the external signal trigger timing.

Exit external trigger

Press the Shift key followed by the TRIG key. The EXT indicator disappears and the trigger goes back to internal mode.



REMOTE CONTROL



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	UNIT command	101
	TRIGger command	103
	SYStem related command	104
	STAtus reporting command	104
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	CONFigure2 command	106

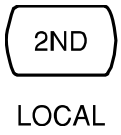
Configure Interface

Overview

Interface type	USB Device	USB 1.1 or 2.0, TypeA, female connector.
	RS-232C	D-sub 9 pin, male connector. Baud rate: 115200/57600/38400/19200/9600.

Return to Local control mode

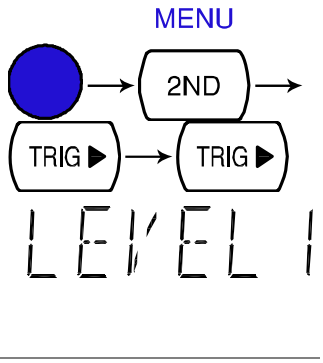
In order to switch back to the Local control mode (front panel operation), press the LOCAL key.



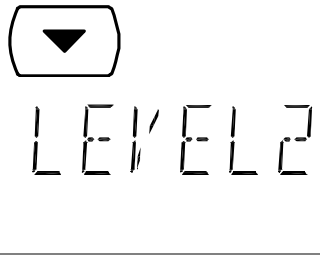
Configure USB interface

USB device port configuration

1. Press the Shift key, the 2ND (Menu) key, the Right key twice. The I/O configuration menu appears.

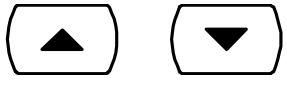


2. Press the Down key. The USB selection display appears.



3. Press the Down key. The USB ON/OFF selection appears.

4. Press the Up/Down key to select ON or OFF.



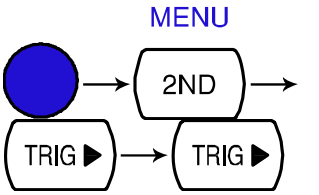
5. Press the ENTER key to confirm USB selection.

6. Connect the USB cable to the rear panel terminal (upper port).

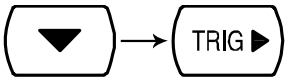
Configure RS-232C interface

Configuration step

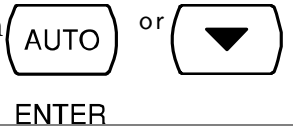
1. Press the Shift key, the 2ND (Menu) key, the Right key twice. The I/O configuration menu appears.



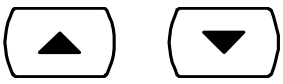
2. Press the Down key, then the Right key. The RS-232C selection display appears.



3. Press Enter or Down to confirm RS232 selection.



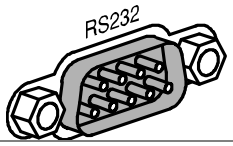
4. Press the Down or UP keys repeatedly to select the baud rate.



115200⇔57600⇔38400⇔19200⇔9600

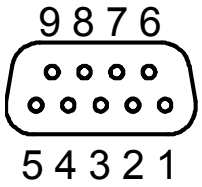
5. Press the ENTER key to confirm RS-232C and baud rate selection.

6. Connect the RS-232C cable to the rear panel terminal.



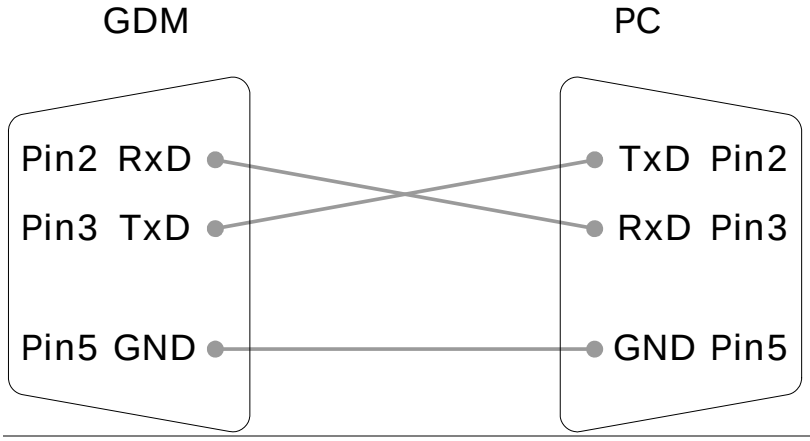
RS-232C pin assignment

Pin 2: RxD
Pin 3: TxD
Pin 5: GND
Pin 1, 4, 6 ~ 9: No Connection



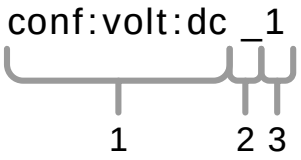
PC – GDM RS-232C Connection

Null-modem connection, in which transmit (TxD) and receive (RxD) lines are cross-linked, is required.



Command Syntax

The commands are partially compatible with IEEE488.2 (1992) and SCPI (1994) standard. Commands are NON-case sensitive.

Example command		1: Command Header 2: Single space 3: Parameter
Parameter example	Boolean	Boolean logic: 0 or 1. Used for On (1) or Off (0) command.
	NR1	Integer: 0, 1, 2, 3.....
	NR2	Decimal number: 0.0, 0.1, 0.2,....
	NR3	Floating point number: 4.5e-1, 8.5e+1,...
	min, max	The GDM-8200A series automatically translates to Minimum (min) or Maximum (max) value available.
Automatic parameter range selection	The GDM-8200A series automatically translates the command parameter into the closest available value.	
	Example 1	conf:volt:dc_1 (Sets the measurement item to DC Voltage and the range to 1V). the GDM-8200A series selects the 1V range.
	Example 2	conf:volt:dc_2 (Sets the measurement item to DC Voltage and the range to 2V). There is no 2V range so the GDM-8200A series selects the closest range, 10V.
Message Terminator	Marks the end of a command line. The following messages are in accordance with IEEE488.2 standard.	
	LF	Line feed code
Message Separator	; (semicolon)	Command separator.

Command Set

- Commands are **non**-case sensitive.
- Underline means a single space (dc_1→DC 1V).
- When the parameter does not match the real value, the closest possible option is automatically selected (dc_2 [DC 2V range]→DC 10V)

CONFigure command

conf:volt:dc	Sets measurement to DC Voltage and specifies range. Parameter: NR2, min, max Example: conf:volt:dc_1 (DCV, 1V range) Example: conf:volt:dc_min (DCV, minimum range)
conf:volt:ac	Sets measurement to AC Voltage and specifies range. Parameter: NR2, min, max Example: conf:volt:ac_1 (ACV, 1V range) Example: conf:volt:ac_min (ACV, minimum range)
conf:volt:dcac	Sets measurement to DC+AC Voltage and specifies range. Parameter: NR2, min, max Example: conf:volt:dcac_1 (DC+ACV, 1V range) Example: conf:volt:dcac_min (DC+ACV, minimum range)
conf:curr:dc	Sets measurement to DC Current and specifies range. Parameter: NR2, min, max Example: conf:curr:dc_10e-3 (DCI, 10mA range) Example: conf:curr:dc_min (DCI, minimum range)
conf:curr:ac	Sets measurement to AC Current and specifies range. Parameter: NR2, min, max Example: conf:curr:ac_10e-2 (ACI, 100mA range) Example: conf:curr:ac_min (ACI, minimum range)
conf:curr:dcac	Sets measurement to DC+AC Current and specifies range. Parameter: NR2, min, max Example: conf:curr:dcac_10 (DC+ACI, 10A range) Example: conf:curr:dcac_min (DC+ACI, minimum range)
conf:res	Sets measurement to 2W Resistance and specifies range. Parameter: NR2, min, max Example: conf:res_10e3 (2W R, 10K range) Example: conf:res_min (2W R, minimum range)
conf:fres	Sets measurement to 4W Resistance and specifies range. Parameter: NR2, min, max Example: conf:fres_10e3 (4W R, 10K range) Example: conf:res_min (4W R, minimum range)
conf:freq	Sets measurement to Frequency and specifies range.

conf:per	Sets measurement to Period and specifies range.
conf:cont	Sets measurement to Continuity.
conf:diod	Sets measurement to Diode.
conf:temp	Sets measurement to Temperature.
conf:stat:func?	Returns function of 1st display. Parameter: 1 (DCV), 2 (ACV), 3 (DCA-10A), 4 (ACA-10A), 5 (DCA-mA), 6 (ACA-mA), 7 (2WR), 8 (Freq), 9 (TempC), 10 (AC+DCA-10A), 11 (AC+DCV), 12 (AC+DCA-mA), 13 (Diode), 14 (Period), 15 (TempF), 16 (4WR), 17 (Cont.)
conf:stat:rang?	Returns range of 1st display. Parameter: DCV: 1 (100mV), 2 (1V), 3(10V), 4 (100V), 5 (1000V) ACV: 1 (100mV), 2 (1V), 3(10V), 4(100V), 5(750V) AC+DCV: 1 (100mV), 2 (1V), 3(10V), 4 (100V), 5 (1000V) DCmA, ACmA, ACmA+DCmA: 1(10mA), 2(100mA), 3(1A) 2WR, 4WR: 1(100Ω), 2(1kΩ), 3(10kΩ), 4(100kΩ), 5(1MΩ), 6(10MΩ), 7(100MΩ) DCA, ACA, AC+DCA (10A range): 1 (one range) Freq, TempC, TempF, Diode, Period, Cont.: 1 (one range)
conf:auto	Set 1st display to Auto range. Parameter: 0 (disable auto range), 1 (enable auto range)
conf:auto?	Return 1st display Auto range status. Parameter: 0 (disable auto range), 1 (enable auto range)

SENSe command

sens:det:rate	Sets detection rate. Parameter: s (slow), m (medium), f (fast) Example: sens:det:rate_s (set detection rate to Slow)
sens:det:rate?	Returns detection rate. Parameter: Slow, Mid, Fast
sens:temp:tco:type	Sets thermocouple type. Parameter: j (type J), k (type K), t (type T) Example: sens:temp:tco:type_j (set thermocouple type to J)
sens:temp:tco:type?	Returns thermocouple type. Parameter: J (type J), K (type K), T (type T)
sens:temp:rjun:sim	Set temperature simulation value. Parameter: NR2 Example: sens:temp:rjun:sim_23
sens:temp:rjun:sim?	Returns temperature simulation value.

sens:aver:tcon	Selects digital filter type. Parameter: mov (moving), rep (repeating) Example: sens:aver:tcon_mov (moving digital filter)
sens:aver:tcon?	Returns digital filter type. Parameter: MOV (moving), REP (repeating)
sens:aver:coun	Sets digital filter count. Parameter: 2 ~ 100 Example: sens:aver:coun_100 (filter count 100)
sens:aver:coun?	Returns current digital filter count. Parameter: 2 ~ 100
sens:aver:stat	Turns digital filter On/Off. Parameter: Boolean Example: sens:aver:stat_1 (digital filter On)
sens:aver:stat?	Returns digital filter status, On or Off. Parameter: Boolean

UNIT command

unit:temp	Selects temperature unit, celsius or fahrenheit. Parameter: c (celsius), f (fahrenheit) Example: unit:temp_c (temperature unit celsius)
unit:temp?	Returns temperature unit, celsius or fahrenheit. Parameter: C (celsius), F (fahrenheit)

CALCulate command

calc:func	Activates advanced measurement functions. Parameter: rel (relative), max (Max), hold (Hold), dbm (dBm), db(switches between dB, dB+dBV, and dB+dBm), math (Math), comp (Compare) Example: calc:func_math (activate math function) Example: calc:func_db (activate dB) calc:func_db (second issue activate dB+dBV(dBm)) calc:func_db (third issue activate dB+dBm(dBV))
calc:func?	Returns current advanced measurement functions. Parameter: rel (relative), max (Max), hold (Hold), dbm (dBm), DB-V (dB-dBV), DB-M (dB-dBm), math (Math), comp (Compare)
calc:stat	Turns math function On/Off. Parameter: Boolean Example: calc:stat_1 (math function On)
calc:stat?	Returns math function status, On or Off. Parameter: Boolean

calc:aver:min?	Returns minimum value stored.
calc:aver:max?	Returns maximum value stored.
calc:aver:aver?	Returns average value stored.
calc:aver:coun?	Returns number of data count.
calc:rel:ref	Sets reference value in Relative value measurement. Parameter: NR2, min, max Example: calc:rel:ref_1.0 (reference value set to 1.0)
calc:rel:ref?	Returns reference value in Relative value measurement. Parameter: NR2, min, max
calc:db:ref	Sets reference value in dB measurement. Parameter: NR2, min, max Example: calc:db:ref_1.0 (reference value set to 1.0)
calc:db:ref?	Returns reference value in dB measurement. Parameter: NR2, min, max
calc:dbm:ref	Sets reference value in dBm measurement. Parameter: NR2, min, max Example: calc:db:ref_1.0 (reference value set to 1.0)
calc:dbm:ref?	Returns reference value in dBm measurement. Parameter: NR2, min, max
calc:lim:low	Sets lower limit value in Compare measurement. Parameter: NR2, min, max Example: calc:lim:low_1.0 (lower limit set to 1.0)
calc:lim:low?	Returns lower limit value in Compare measurement. Parameter: NR2, min, max
calc:lim:upp	Sets upper limit value in Compare measurement. Parameter: NR2, min, max Example: calc:lim:low_1.0 (upper limit set to 1.0)
calc:lim:upp?	Returns upper limit value in Compare measurement. Parameter: NR2, min, max
calc:math:mmf	Sets factor(M) in Math measurement. Parameter: NR2 Example: calc:math:mmf_1.03 (Math factor set to 1.03)
calc:math:mmf?	Returns factor(M) in Math measurement. Parameter: NR2
calc:math:mbf	Sets offset(B) in Math measurement. Parameter: NR2 Example: calc:math:mbf_10 (Math offset set to 10)
calc:math:mbf?	Returns offset(B) in Math measurement. Parameter: NR2

calc:math:perc	Sets target value in Math measurement. Parameter: NR2 Example: calc:math:perc_50 (target set to 50)
calc:hold:ref	Set percentage of Hold function. Parameter: 0 to 99, min, max
calc:hold:ref?	Return percentage of Hold function. Parameter: 0 to 99

TRIGger command

read?	Returns 1st and 2nd display value.
val1?	Returns 1st display value.
val2?	Returns 2nd display value.
trig:sour	Selects trigger source. Parameter: int (internal), ext (external) Example: trig:sour_ext (External trigger selected)
trig:sour?	Returns current trigger source. Parameter: INT (internal), EXT (external)
trig:del	Sets trigger delay in milli-seconds. Parameter: 0 ~ 9999, min, max Example: trig:del_50 (trigger delay set at 50ms) Example: trig:del_min (trigger delay set at minimum 1ms)
trig:del?	Returns trigger delay in milli-seconds. Parameter: 0 ~ 9999, min, max
trig:auto	Turns trigger auto mode On or Off. Parameter: 1 (on), 0 (off) Example: trig:auto_1 (trigger auto mode On)
trig:auto?	Returns current trigger auto mode. Parameter: 1 (on), 0 (off)
samp:coun	Sets number of sampling. Parameter: NR1 (1 to 127) Example: samp:coun_10 (sampling set at 10)
samp:coun?	Returns number of sampling. Parameter: NR1 (1 to 127)
trig:coun	Sets number of trigger counting. Parameter: NR1 (1 to 127) Example: trig:coun_100 (trigger count set at 100)
trig:coun?	Returns number of trigger count. Parameter: NR1 (1 to 127)
trac:data?	Returns buffer contents.

trac:cle	Clears buffer contents.

SYStem related command

syst:disp	Turns display On or Off. Parameter: Boolean Example: disp_1 (display On)
syst:disp?	Returns display status, On of Off. Parameter: Boolean
syst:beep:stat	Select beep mode. Parameter: 0 (Off), 1 (Pass), 2 (Fail) Example: syst:beep:stat_1 (Beep when pass)
syst:beep:stat?	Returns beep mode status. Parameter: No beep, Beep on Pass, Beep on Fail
syst:err?	Returns current system error, if there is any.
syst:vers?	Returns system version. Parameter: 1.00 ~
*rst	Reset system.
*idn?	Returns company name, model No., and system version. Example: GW, GDM8255A, 1.0

STAtus reporting command

stat:ques:enab	Enable bits in the Questionable Data register.
stat:ques:enab?	Returns Questionable Data register contents in decimal number.
stat:ques:even?	Returns Questionable Data event register contents in decimal number.
stat:pres	Clear Questionable Data enable register.

RS-232C interface command

syst:loc	Enables front panel control and disables remote control
syst:rem	Enables remote control and disables front panel control

IEEE 488.2 common command

*cls	Clears event status register (Output Queue, Operation Event Status, Questionable Event Status, Standard Event Status)
*ese?	Returns ESER (Event Status Enable Register) contents. Example: 130 means ESER=10000010

*ese <0~255>	Sets ESER contents. Example: *ese 65 sets ESER to 01000001
*esr?	Returns and clears SESR (Standard Event Status Register). Example: 198 means SESR=11000110
*idn?	Returns company name, model No., and system version. Example: GW, GDM8255A, 1.0
*opc?	"1" is placed in the output queue when all the pending operations are completed.
*opc	Sets operation complete bit (bit0) in SERS (Standard Event Status Register) when all pending operations are completed.
*psc?	Returns power On clear status. Parameter: 0 (cleared), 1 (not cleared)
*psc	Clears power On status. Parameter: 0 (clear), 1 (don't clear)
*rst	Recalls default panel setup (reset the device).
*sre?	Returns SRER (Service Request Enable Register) contents. Example: 3 means SRER=00000011
*sre <0~255>	Sets SRER contents. Example: *SRE 7 SRER=00000111
*stb?	Returns SBR (Status Byte Register) contents. Example: 81 means SBR=01010001
*trg	Manually triggers the GDM-8200A series.

ROUTe command

rout:clos	Close specified scanner channel. Parameter: NR1, min, max Example: rout:clos_102 (close channel102
rout:open:all	Opens all scanner channels.
rout:mult:open	Enable all channels in specified range. Parameter: beginning channel, end channel Example: rout:mult:open 105, 110 (105 to 110 enabled, others disabled)
rout:mult:clos	Disable all channels in specified range. Parameter: beginning channel, end channel Example: rout:mult:clos 105, 110 (105 to 110 disabled, others enabled)
rout:mult:stat?	Returns scanner box all channel status. Parameter: 101 ON, 102 OFF, ... 201 ON, 202 OFF...

rout:chan	Configure channel in advanced mode. Parameter: Channel, Function, Range, Auto Range Example: rout:chan 101, 1, 2, 0 (Channel 101, Function 1 (DCV), Range 2 (DCV 1V), Disable Auto Range)
rout:chan?	Return channel configurations in advanced mode. Parameter: Channel, Function, Range, Auto Range Example: 101, 1, 2, 0 (Channel 101, Function 1 (DCV), Range 2 (DCV 1V), Disable Auto Range)
rout:del	Set delay timer for scan. Parameter: 0 to 9999 (ms)
rout:del?	Return delay timer setting for scan. Parameter: 0 to 9999 (ms)
rout:coun	Set number of count for scan. Parameter: 1 to 999
rout:coun?	Return number of count for scan. Parameter: 1 to 999
rout:func	Enable scan related functions. Parameter: 0 (scan off), 1 (monitor), 2 (step), 3 (scan), 4 (advance)
rout:func?	Return scan related function status. Parameter: 0 (scan off), 1 (monitor), 2 (step), 3 (scan)

Secondary display: CONFigure2 command

conf2:volt:dc	Configure 2nd display to DC Voltage. Parameter: NR2, min, max Example: conf2:volt:dc_1 (DC Voltage, 1V range)
conf2:volt:ac	Configure 2nd display to AC Voltage. Parameter: NR2, min, max Example: conf2:volt:ac_1 (AC Voltage, 1V range)
conf2:curr:dc	Configure 2nd display to DC Current. Parameter: NR2, min, max Example: conf2:curr:dc_10e-3 (DC Current, 10mA range)
conf2:curr:ac	Configure 2nd display to AC Current. Parameter: NR2, min, max Example: conf2:curr:ac_10e-3 (AC Current, 10mA range)
conf2:res	Configure 2nd display to 2W Resistance. Parameter: NR2, min, max Example: conf2:res_10e2 (2W Resistance, 1kΩ range)
conf2:fres	Configure 2nd display to 4W Resistance. Parameter: NR2, min, max Example: conf2:fres_10e2 (Resistance, 1kΩ range)

conf2:freq	Configure 2nd display to Frequency.
conf2:per	Configure 2nd display to Period.
conf2:temp	Configure 2nd display to Temperature.
conf2:off	Turn off the dual display mode (2nd display is off)
conf2:stat:func?	Returns function of 2nd display. Parameter: 1 (DCV), 2 (ACV), 3 (DCA-10A), 4 (ACA-10A), 5 (DCA-mA), 6 (ACA-mA), 7 (2WR), 8 (Freq), 9 (TempC), 10 (AC+DCA-10A), 11 (AC+DCV), 12 (AC+DCA-mA), 13 (Diode), 14 (Period), 15 (TempF), 16 (4WR), 17 (Cont.)
conf2:stat:rang?	Returns range of 2nd display. Parameter: DCV: 1 (100mV), 2 (1V), 3(10V), 4 (100V), 5 (1000V) ACV: 1 (100mV), 2 (1V), 3(10V), 4(100V), 5(750V) AC+DCV: 1 (100mV), 2 (1V), 3(10V), 4 (100V), 5 (1000V) DCA, ACA, AC+DCA: 1(10mA), 2(100mA), 3(1A) 2WR, 4WR: 1(100Ω), 2(1kΩ), 3(10kΩ), 4(100kΩ), 5(1MΩ), 6(10MΩ), 7(100MΩ) DCA, ACA, AC+DCA (10A range): 1 (one range) Freq, TempC, TempF, Diode, Period, Cont.: 1 (one range)
conf2:auto	Set 2nd display to Auto range. Parameter: 0 (disable auto range), 1 (enable auto range)
conf2:auto?	Return 2nd display Auto range status. Parameter: 0 (disable auto range), 1 (enable auto range)

FAQ

- What is the Output key used for?
- I pressed the EXIT key but cannot get out of Scanner mode.
- The GDM-8200A series performance does not match the specifications.

What is the Output key used for?

The Output key is used for turning the display output on or off.

I pressed the EXIT key but cannot get out of Scanner mode.

Press the EXIT key, followed by the ACV (Scan) or DCV (Step) key.

The GDM-8200A series performance does not match the specifications.

Make sure the device is powered On for at least 30 minutes, within +18°C~+28°C. This is necessary to stabilize the unit to match the specifications.

If there is still a problem, please contact your local dealer or GWInstek at marketing@goodwill.com.tw.

APPENDIX

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Firmware Version

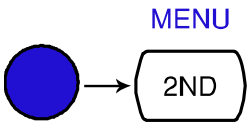
Background

Firmware version is available for viewing system information.

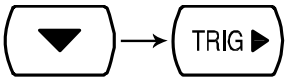
Firmware version	Shows the GDM-8200A series firmware version number.

View firmware version

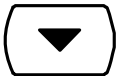
1. Press the Shift key followed by the 2ND (Menu) key. The system menu appears.



2. Press the Down key followed by the Right key. The firmware version menu appears.



3. Press the Down key. The firmware version appears.



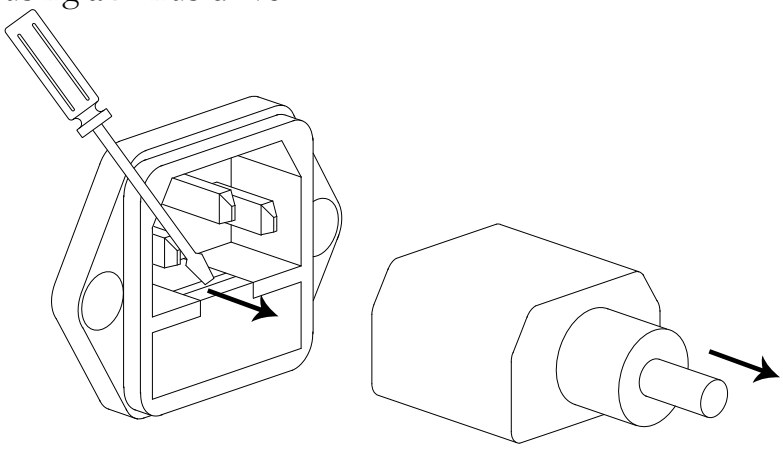
4. Press the Exit key to go back to the default display.

Fuse Replacement

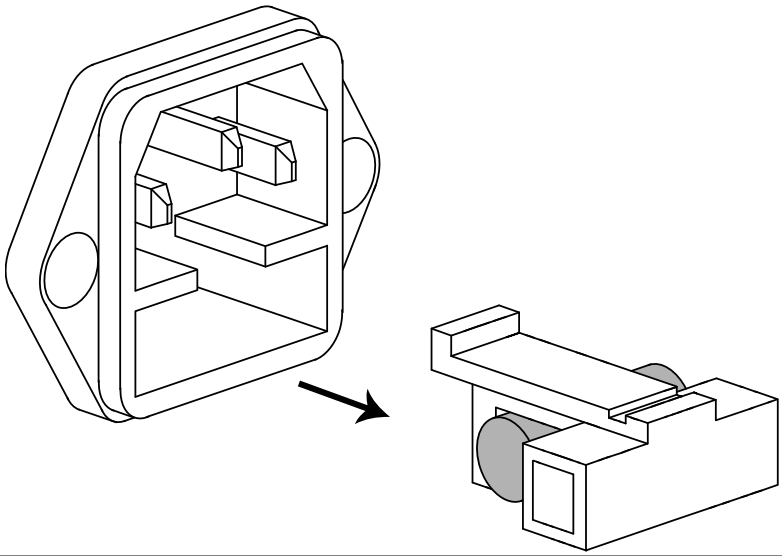
Replace AC source fuse

Step

1. Take off the power cord and remove the fuse socket using a minus driver.



2. Replace the fuse in the holder.

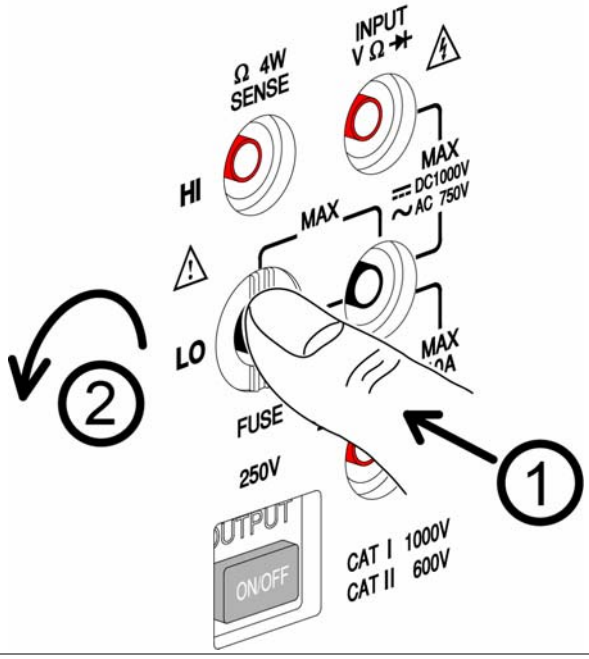


Rating T3.15A, 250V

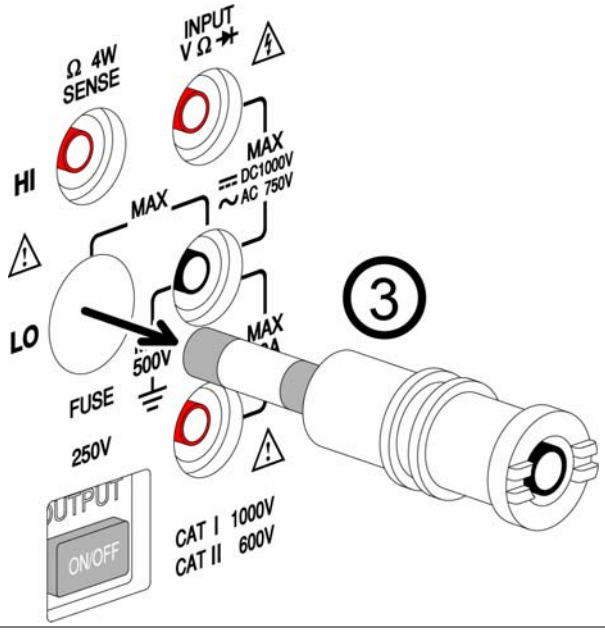
Replace input current fuse

Step

1. Press the Fuse holder.



2. The fuse holder comes out. Replace the fuse inserted at the end of the holder.



Rating T2A, 250V

Specifications

General

Note	• All specifications are ensured only under a single display. • At least 30 minutes of warm-up time is required before applying these specifications. • Make sure the power ground is connected.

Resolution	Type	Digit
	Slow (S)	5 ½ Digit
	Medium (M)	4 ½ Digit
	Fast (F)	3 ½ Digit
Operation Environment	Ambient Temperature 0°C ~ 40°C, Relative Humidity < 75% (For full accuracy: 18°C ~ 28°C)	
Temperature Coefficient	< 0.2 x applicable accuracy per degree (°C) (for 0°C ~ 18°C and 28°C ~ 40°C)	
Storage Environment	Ambient Temperature −10°C ~ 70°C Relative Humidity: 0°C ~ 35°C < 75%, 35°C ~ 50°C < 50%	
Power Source	AC 100–240V ± 10%, 50–60Hz	
Dimension	265(W) x 107(H) x 350(D) mm	
Weight	Approx. 2.6kg without option	

Reading rates (readings/sec)

Function	Rate		
	S	M	F
DCV	10	30	60
DCI	10	30	60
ACV	1	5	20
ACI	1	5	20
2/4WΩ (10M/100MΩ)	1	1.5	2
2/4WΩ (others)	3	5	8
ACV+DCV	0.5	1	3
ACI+DCI	0.5	1	3
Diode	30	30	60

DC Voltage

Note
- Max. Input: 1000V DC or Peak on all range
- Total accuracy of (AC + DC) voltage does not exceed the sum of AC voltage accuracy and DC voltage accuracy

Rate	Range	Resolution	Full Scale (8251A)	Full Scale (8255A)	Accuracy
S	100.000mV	1µV	120.000mV	199.999mV	0.012%+8
	1.00000V	10µV	1.20000V	1.99999V	0.012%+5
	10.0000V	100µV	12.0000V	19.9999V	0.012%+5
	100.000V	1mV	120.000V	199.999V	0.012%+5
	1000.00V	10mV	1000.00V	1000.00V	0.012%+5
M	100.00mV	10µV	120.00mV	199.99mV	0.012%+5
	1.0000V	100µV	1.2000V	1.9999V	0.012%+5
	10.000V	1mV	12.000V	19.999V	0.012%+5
	100.00V	10mV	120.00V	199.99V	0.012%+5
	1000.0V	100mV	1000.0V	1000.0V	0.012%+5
F	100.0mV	100µV	120.0mV	199.9mV	0.012%+2
	1.000V	1mV	1.200V	1.999V	0.012%+2
	10.00V	10mV	12.00V	19.99V	0.012%+2
	100.0V	100mV	120.0V	199.9V	0.012%+2
	1000V	1V	1000V	1000V	0.012%+2

AC Voltage

Note
- Specifications are for sine wave input > 5% of range
- (*) Input > 450V only for 30sec, < 200V for 20 ~ 45Hz
- Total accuracy of (AC + DC) voltage does not exceed the sum of AC voltage accuracy and DC voltage accuracy

Rate	Range	Resolution	Full Scale (GDM-8251A)	Full Scale (GDM-8255A)
S	100.000mV	1µV	120.000mV	199.999mV
	1.00000V	10µV	1.20000V	1.99999V
	10.0000V	100µV	12.0000V	19.9999V
	100.000V	1mV	120.000V	199.999V
	750.00V(*)	10mV	750.00V	750.00V
M	100.00mV	10µV	120.00mV	199.99mV
	1.0000V	100µV	1.2000V	1.9999V
	10.000V	1mV	12.000V	19.999V
	100.00V	10mV	120.00V	199.99V
	750.0V(*)	100mV	750.0V	750.0V
F	100.0mV	100µV	120.0mV	199.9mV
	1.000V	1mV	1.200V	1.999V

	10.00V	10mV	12.00V	19.99V
	100.0V	100mV	120.0V	199.9V
	750V(*)	1V	750V	750V

Rate	Range	Accuracy (reading%+digits)			
		20~45Hz	45~10kHz	10k~30kHz	30k~100kHz
S	100.000mV	1% + 100	0.2% + 100	1.5% + 300	5% + 300
	1.00000V	1% + 100	0.2% + 100	1% + 100	3% + 200
	10.0000V	1% + 100	0.2% + 100	1% + 100	3% + 200
	100.000V	1% + 100	0.2% + 100	1% + 100	3% + 200
	750.00V(*)	1% + 100	0.2% + 100	1% + 100	3% + 200
M	100.00mV	—	0.2% + 40	1.5% + 80	5% + 120
	1.0000V	—	0.2% + 40	1% + 40	3% + 80
	10.000V	—	0.2% + 40	1% + 40	3% + 80
	100.00V	—	0.2% + 40	1% + 40	3% + 80
	750.0V(*)	—	0.2% + 40	1% + 40	3% + 80
F	100.0mV	—	0.2% + 5	1.5% + 10	5% + 15
	1.000V	—	0.2% + 5	1% + 5	3% + 10
	10.00V	—	0.2% + 5	1% + 5	3% + 10
	100.0V	—	0.2% + 5	1% + 5	3% + 10
	750V(*)	—	0.2% + 5	1% + 5	3% + 10

DC Current

Note

- mA range protected with a 2A fuse
- 10A range protected with a 12A, 600V fuse
- 10A only for 30 seconds

Rate	Range	Resolu-tion	Full Scale GDM-8251A	Full Scale GDM-8255A	Accuracy (reading%+ digits)
S	10.0000mA	0.1μA	12.0000mA	19.9999mA	0.05%+15
	100.000mA	1μA	120.000mA	199.999mA	0.05%+5
	1.0000A	100μA	1.2000A	1.9999A	0.2%+5
	10.0000A	100μA	10.0000A	10.0000A	0.2%+5
M	10.000mA	1μA	12.000mA	19.999mA	0.1%+6
	100.00mA	10μA	120.00mA	199.99mA	0.1%+3
	1.000A	1mA	1.200A	1.999A	0.2%+3
	10.000A	1mA	10.000A	10.000A	0.2%+3
F	10.00mA	10μA	12.00mA	19.99mA	0.1%+2
	100.0mA	100μA	120.0mA	199.9mA	0.1%+2
	1.00A	10mA	1.20A	1.99A	0.2%+2
	10.00A	10mA	10.00A	10.00A	0.2%+2

AC Current

Note

- The following ac current specifications are for sinusoidal signals with amplitudes greater than 5% of its range.
- mA range protected with a 2A fuse
- 10A range protected with a 12A, 600V fuse
- 10A range specifications are verified for < 5kHz

Rate	Range	Resolution	Full Scale (GDM-8251A)	Full Scale (GDM-8255A)
S	10.0000mA	0.1μA	12.0000mA	19.9999mA
	100.000mA	1μA	120.000mA	199.999mA
	1.0000A	100μA	1.2000A	1.9999A
	10.0000A	100μA	10.0000A	10.0000A
M	10.000mA	1μA	12.000mA	19.999mA
	100.00mA	10μA	120.00mA	199.99mA
	1.000A	1mA	1.200A	1.999A
	10.000A	1mA	10.000A	10.000A
F	10.00mA	10μA	12.00mA	19.99mA
	100.0mA	100μA	120.0mA	199.9mA
	1.00A	10mA	1.20A	1.99A
	10.00A	10mA	10.00A	10.00A

Accuracy (reading%+digits)

Rate	Range	20 ~ 50Hz	50 ~ 10kHz	10k ~ 20kHz
S	10.0000mA	1.5% + 100	0.5% + 100	2% + 200
	100.000mA	1.5% + 100	0.5% + 100	2% + 200
	1.0000A	—	1% + 100	—
	10.0000A	—	1% + 100	—
M	10.000mA	—	0.5% + 40	2% + 80
	100.00mA	—	0.5% + 12	2% + 30
	1.000A	—	—	—
	10.000A	—	—	—
F	10.00mA	—	0.5% + 5	2% + 10
	100.0mA	—	0.5% + 2	2% + 5
	1.00A	—	—	—
	10.00A	—	—	—

2W Resistance

Note

- Max. Input: 500V DC or 500V rms AC
- *: Relative mode

Rate	Range	Full Scale (GDM-8251A)	Full Scale (GDM-8255A)	Accuracy reading%+digits

	100.000Ω	120.000Ω	199.999Ω	0.1% + 8*
	1.00000kΩ	1.20000kΩ	1.99999kΩ	0.08% + 5*
	10.0000kΩ	12.0000kΩ	19.9999kΩ	0.06% + 5*
S	100.000kΩ	120.000kΩ	199.999kΩ	0.06% + 5
	1.00000MΩ	1.20000MΩ	1.99999MΩ	0.06% + 5
	10.0000MΩ	12.0000MΩ	19.9999MΩ	0.3% + 5
	100.000MΩ	120.000MΩ	199.999MΩ	3.0% + 8
	100.00Ω	120.00Ω	199.99Ω	0.1% + 5*
	1.0000kΩ	1.2000kΩ	1.9999kΩ	0.08% + 3*
	10.000kΩ	12.000kΩ	19.999kΩ	0.06% + 3
M	100.00kΩ	120.00kΩ	199.99kΩ	0.06% + 3
	1.0000MΩ	1.2000MΩ	1.9999MΩ	0.06% + 3
	10.000MΩ	12.000MΩ	19.999MΩ	1.5% + 3
	100.00MΩ	120.00MΩ	199.99MΩ	5.0% + 5
	100.0Ω	120.0Ω	199.9Ω	0.1% + 2*
	1.000kΩ	1.200kΩ	1.999kΩ	0.08% + 2
	10.00kΩ	12.00kΩ	19.99kΩ	0.06% + 2
F	100.0kΩ	120.0kΩ	199.9kΩ	0.06% + 2
	1.000MΩ	1.200MΩ	1.999MΩ	0.06% + 2
	10.00MΩ	12.00MΩ	19.99MΩ	1.5% + 2
	100.0MΩ	120.0MΩ	199.9MΩ	5.0% + 2

4W Resistance

Note

- Max. Input: 500V DC or 500V rms AC

Rate	Range	Full Scale (GDM-8251A)	Full Scale (GDM-8255A)	Accuracy reading%+digits
	100.000Ω	120.000Ω	199.999Ω	0.05% + 8
	1.00000kΩ	1.20000kΩ	1.99999kΩ	0.05% + 5
	10.0000kΩ	12.0000kΩ	19.9999kΩ	0.05% + 5
S	100.000kΩ	120.000kΩ	199.999kΩ	0.05% + 5
	1.00000MΩ	1.20000MΩ	1.99999MΩ	0.05% + 5
	10.0000MΩ	12.0000MΩ	19.9999MΩ	0.3% + 5
	100.000MΩ	120.000MΩ	199.999MΩ	3.0% + 8
	100.00Ω	120.00Ω	199.99Ω	0.05% + 5
	1.0000kΩ	1.2000kΩ	1.9999kΩ	0.05% + 3
	10.000kΩ	12.000kΩ	19.999kΩ	0.05% + 3
M	100.00kΩ	120.00kΩ	199.99kΩ	0.05% + 3
	1.0000MΩ	1.2000MΩ	1.9999MΩ	0.05% + 3
	10.000MΩ	12.000MΩ	19.999MΩ	1.5% + 3
	100.00MΩ	120.00MΩ	199.99MΩ	5.0% + 5
F	100.0Ω	120.0Ω	199.9Ω	0.05% + 2
	1.000kΩ	1.200kΩ	1.999kΩ	0.05% + 2

	10.00kΩ	12.00kΩ	19.99kΩ	0.05% + 2
	100.0kΩ	120.0kΩ	199.9kΩ	0.05% + 2
	1.000MΩ	1.200MΩ	1.999MΩ	0.05% + 2
	10.00MΩ	12.00MΩ	19.99MΩ	1.5% + 2
	100.0MΩ	120.0MΩ	199.9MΩ	5.0% + 2

Diode/Continuity

Note
- Max. Input: 500V DC or 500V rms AC

Item	Range	Accuracy (reading%+digits)
Diode	Approx. 2V, 0.5mA	0.025% + 5
Continuity	1 ~ 1000Ω	0.08% + 5

Frequency

Note
- Max. Input: 750V rms or 1000V peak

Frequency	Sensitivity	Accuracy (reading%+digits)
10Hz ~ 100kHz	0.1V	0.05% + 15
100kHz ~ 600kHz	1V	0.05% + 3
600kHz ~ 800kHz	2.5V	0.05% + 3

Temperature

Note
- Sensor errors excluded from Temperature specifications

	Type	Measurement Range
Thermo Couple	K	0 ~ +300°C
	T	0 ~ +300°C
	J	0 ~ +300°C
Resolution	0.1°C (0 ~ 300°C)	

Optional Scanner

Channel	2-wire: 16 pairs, 4-wire: 8 pairs, single-wire: N/A
Maximum voltage	250V
Maximum current	2A (ch17, ch18)
Resistance	2/4 wire
Cold junction	N/A (internal)
Connection	Screw terminal

EC Declaration of Conformity

We
GOOD WILL INSTRUMENT CO., LTD.
(1) No.7-1, Jhongsing Rd., Tucheng City, Taipei County, Taiwan
(2) No. 69, Lu San Road, Suzhou City (Xin Qu), Jiangsu Sheng, China
declare, that the below mentioned product

Type of Product: **Digital Multimeter**
Model Number: **GDM-8255A / GDM-8251A**

are herewith confirmed to comply with the requirements set out in the Council Directive on the Approximation of the Law of Member States relating to Electromagnetic Compatibility (2004/108/EC) and Low Voltage Directive (2006/95/EC).
For the evaluation regarding the Electromagnetic Compatibility and Low Voltage Directive, the following standards were applied:

◎ EMC

EN 61326-1: Electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use — EMC requirements (2006)	
Conducted & Radiated Emission EN 55011: 1998 + A1: 1999 + A2: 2002, Class B	Electrostatic Discharge EN 61000-4-2: 1995 + A1: 1998 + A2: 2001
Current Harmonics EN 61000-3-2: 2000 + A2: 2005	Radiated Immunity EN 61000-4-3: 2002 + A1: 2002
Voltage Fluctuations EN 61000-3-3: 1995 + A1: 2001 + A2: 2005	Electrical Fast Transients EN 61000-4-4: 2004
----------	Surge Immunity EN 61000-4-5: 1995 + A1: 2001
----------	Conducted Susceptibility EN 61000-4-6: 1996 + A1: 2001
----------	Power Frequency Magnetic Field EN 61000-4-8: 1993 + A1: 2001
----------	Voltage Dip/ Interruption EN 61000-4-11: 2004

◎ Safety

Low Voltage Equipment Directive 2006/95/EC
Safety Requirements IEC/EN 61010-1: 2001

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